



نموذج رقم (1)

THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN-MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
GENERAL ENGLISH

4 / الصيفية
(وثيقة محمية/محدود)

DATE: 25 th of June 2016
مين لجميع الفروع الأكاديمية. (2)

TIME: 1 HOUR AND A HALF
(1) : ب عن جميع أسئلة هذه الورقة.

(5).

(3) عدد صفحات هذا الامتحان (4)

Read the following text carefully, and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET answer all the questions that follow. Your answer should be based on the text.

In 2002, Steve Fossett became the first person to travel **solo** round the world in a hot air balloon. **His** balloon, The Spirit of Freedom, used a mixture of helium and hot air and was 42 metres high and 18 metres wide. To keep **it** at a constant altitude, the balloon used a sophisticated autopilot system controlled by a computer.

Fossett's journey started in Western Australia. From **here**, **he** crossed the Pacific Ocean, travelling in an easterly direction. On reaching South America, he travelled across Chile and down round Argentina. He flew over the Southern Atlantic Ocean towards South Africa, then over the Indian Ocean to reach Australia.

This record-breaking solo journey took only 14 days, 19 hours and 50 minutes altogether. But conditions for Steve Fossett were not comfortable. **He** only slept for four hours in every 24-hour period, and never slept for more than 45 minutes at one time. Fossett frequently had to leave **his** tiny cabin to go outside, **where** air temperatures were below freezing in order to check that the balloon's burners were working properly. By the time he arrived in Australia, **he** had travelled 33.195 km. Steve Fossett was especially pleased with the successful round-the world journey as it was his sixth attempt.

On the journey, Fossett also broke the world speed record for a manned balloon flight: on one occasion the balloon travelled at 322.25 kmh. **His** first attempt had been six years earlier in 1996. In addition to this record, Steve Fossett holds four other world records for non-stop journeys round the world: as a sailor; and as a solo air pilot. All in all, Fossett has set 110 records in five different sports.

Question Number One (20 points)

A.

1. There are some qualities of The Spirit of Freedom. Write down two of these qualities.
2. Fossett's balloon used a mixture of two gases in order to fly. Write them down.
3. Find a word in the first paragraph which means "**height**".
4. What does the undelined word **it** refer to?
5. Write down the sentence that shows ' **the place Fossett's journey started** '.
6. Find a phrase in the *second* paragraph which means "**eastwards**".

B. Critical thinking

1. According to the text, the *writer* thinks that an adventurer should have some qualities to break records. Explain this statement, suggesting three qualities for breaking records.
2. A lot of things motivate people to endanger their lives. Think of this sentence and write your point of you.

Question number two (15 point)

A. Choose the suitable items from those given in the box to complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (8 point)

far and wide, make, roar, do, lock

1. People come from to see the castle in the center of Karak.
2. The of a plane woke me up in the night.
3. Scientists frequently experiments to test their ideas.
4. a short section of a river or canal with gates which allow ships to move to a higher process, usually of a large structure.

B. Study the following dictionary entry carefully and answer the question that follows. Write the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (3 point)

1. What does the three-part verb **do without** mean in the following sentences?

The doctor told my grandmother she'd have to learn to **do without** sugar.....

2. **Replace** the underlined **adjective** in the following sentence with a suitable adjective beginning with **(a)** that has a similar meaning to it.

These two must have been twins, as they looked very **similar**.

C. Complete the following sentences with the suitable words derived from the words in brackets and write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

(4 Points)

- 1- The Gulf of Aqaba is an area of great..... beauty. (**nature**)
- 2- Careless drivers can seriously..... the safety of pedestrians. (**threat**)

Question Number three (14 point)

A. Correct the verbs between brackets then write your answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

1. We didn't build our own house. We had it by a local builder. (build)
2. Fossett was particularly pleased with this record. He for six years. (be / try)
3. Ahmed said that hehis house the day before. (buy)

B. Complete each of the following items so that the new item has a similar meaning to the one before it and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

1. "Can I borrow your pen?"

Sami asked his friend

2. The government might compensate the farmers for the loss of their animals.

The farmers.....

3. I didn't repair my own car.

I had

4. Ali asked me how many stories I had borrowed from the library.

Ali ""

Question Number four (6 point)

A. Join each pair of the following sentences using the given linking words between brackets so that the new sentence has a similar meaning to the ones before it.

1. Shallow sleepers wake up still feeling tired. Deep sleepers wake up refreshed.

instead of , while

2. City people have to drive slowly. Country people can drive quite fast.

although, in comparison with

B. Complete the following mini-dialogue using the expression that shows choice.

1. **Maha** : What do we need more for our trip: tent **or** a large water container?

Adnan :

Write a choice sentence with sentence number one

Study the following mini-dialogue then answer the question that follows.

2. **Arslan** : I have got a bad toothache. What I should do?

Aseel : it is better to see a doctor

What is the function of Aseel's sentence

Question Number Five (15 points)

A. EDITING (4 points)

Imagine you are an editor in the Jordan Times. You are asked to edit the following lines that have four mistakes. Find out these four mistakes and correct the mistakes and write the answers in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

The area garrigues is suffering from the effects of depopulation, such as poor publik servicez and daserted farms.

B- Read the information in the table below ,and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET, write two sentences about the importance of e-learning using the appropriate linking words such as: and , but , tooetc.

Mustafa Salameh
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - speak English fluently - climb Mount Everest - join to elite club - have efforts in his country

C. FREE WRITING: (7 points)

In your ANSWER BOOKLET, write a composition of about 80 words on ONE of the following.

1. Most people these days agree that regular exercise is an important part of a healthy lifestyle, especially for people who spend most of their time at work sitting in offices. Write an essay showing the benefits of doing these exercises (e.g. be fit person, energetic person, can be fun)

2. Some people prefer living in the countryside while others prefer living in the city. Write a report to your school magazine showing the differences between them, concerning life style, services and social relations



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(3) عدد صفحات هذا الامتحان (4)

Question Number One

Read the following text carefully, then in your ANSWER BOOKLET answer all the questions that follow. Your answer should be based on the text.

One example of this **phenomenon** is the Garrigues area of Spain, about one hour's drive from Barcelona. The area has a Mediterranean climate, but because it is high and not close to the sea, winter temperatures are quite low. The area has an annual rainfall level of 482 mm which falls in only 47 days of the year, during the autumn and spring. Historically, this was a successful agricultural area; on the higher ground, the farmers grew almonds and vines, while in the river valleys, wheat, corn, beans and sunflowers were the traditional crops. The area was particularly well-known for **its** high-quality olive oil which was grown mainly for export.

The population of the area was at its highest about 150 years ago, **when** a typical village might have 500 **inhabitants**, whereas now some villages have as few as 100 permanent inhabitants. But as farming became less and less **profitable**, and unemployment grew, the population began to move to the cities to find work. This trend started in 1860 and has continued to this day. Now some villages consist mainly of elderly people. The area is suffering from the effects of depopulation, such as poor public services and **deserted** farms.

In some parts of Europe in recent years, however, the move from the country to the city has been reversed as wealthy people move to the countryside to escape from the overcrowding, pollution and stress of city life. Some are moving permanently, but, many are buying holiday or weekend homes which are **empty** for much of the year.

A:

1. Winter temperatures are quite low in Garrigues area of Spain for two reasons, write down them.
2. Write down the sentence which indicates that "**farming is not profitable**"
3. What does the underlined relative pronoun "**when**" refer to?
4. The move from the country to has been reversed for many reasons. Write two of these reasons.
5. The Garrigues area of Spain suffering from the effects of depopulation. Write them down.
6. What does the underlined word **empty** mean in the last paragraph?

B. Critical Thinking:

1. Depopulation, can lead to many effects on city and villages. Think of this statement and in two sentences write down your point of view.
2. According to the text, the *writer* thinks that rural depopulation can lead to overcrowding in cities as well for fewer people in country areas. Explain this statement, suggesting three solutions for this **phenomenon**.

Question number two (15 point)

Choose the suitable items from those given in the box to complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (8 point)

doing , alike , making , frostbite , tune

1. I was going to buy a laptop, but I changed my.....when I knew the price.
2. The climber hadon his fingers and toes because of the extreme cold.
3. These two brothers must be twins. They look very.....
4. Ahmad is success at school.

B. Study the following dictionary entry carefully and answer the question that follows. Write the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (3 point)

1. What does the three-part verb **do up** mean in the following sentences?

We'll have to **do** the room **up** before anyone sleeps there.

2. **Replace** the underlined **formal word** الرسمية in the following sentence with a suitable **informal word** غير رسمية that has a similar meaning to it.

Tomorrow, I'm planning to spend the **entire** day on the beach.

C. Complete the following sentences with the suitable words derived from the words in brackets and write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (4 Points)

1. The laerdal Tunnel also has an ventilation system. (**inefficiency**)
2. Mosaics are very useful for (b) (**historical**)
3. In some places are working explore sites. (**archaeology**)

Question Number three (14 point)

A. Correct the verbs between brackets and Write the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

4. He is having his car ----- next week. (service)
5. Amjad said that he ----- two prizes the previous year. (win)
6. The car should be ----- to the garage by Hatem. (send)

B. Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following items and write the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

1. The government may have moved the whole buildings to other places.
The whole buildings
2. Hani asked his mother if he could go out with his friends.
Hani ".....".
3. Did you redecorate the flat **yourself**?
No, I had

Question Number Four (6 point)

A. Complete each of the following items so that the new item has a similar meaning to the one before it, and write down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

1. Flying is quite fast and safe. Driving is quite slow and dangerous.

instead of, in comparison with

2. Mobile phones are up-to-date .Landline phones are old-fashioned.

more , although

B. Study the following pair of sentences , and answer the questions below. Write the answer in Your ANSWER BOOKLET.(2point)

Ahmed: How about visiting Amman zoo this weekend

Muna: I don't agree with you because it will be rainy..

What is the function of Muna's sentence.....

Mayar : I want to start a new job, have you got any advice you can give me?

Arslan : For me the golden rule when you first start a job is this: listen and learn from colleagues

What is the function of Nora's statement?

Question Number Five (15 points)

A. EDITING (4 points)

Imagine you are an editor in the Jordan Times. You are asked to edit the following lines that have four mistakes. Find out these four mistakes and correct the mistakes and write the answers in your ANSWER BOOKLET..

Long tunnels are inkredible engineering achievements. They massively riduce journey times between countries. But in recent years, with the increase in freight traffec using tunnels, there have been some terrible accidents

B- Read the information in the table below, and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET, write two sentences contrasting City people with Country people. Use the appropriate linking words such as: whereas, but, in comparison withetc.

City people	Country people
- have to drive slowly	- Can drive quite fast
- often live in apartments	- live in houses

C. FREE WRITING: (7 points)

In your ANSWER BOOKLET, write a composition of about 80 words on ONE of the following.

2. Getting new job is very important. Write an essay to your school magazine how to be a good colleges, giving advice to people who are about to start a new job.
3. Preserving on the traditional crafts can be useful to our country financially and historically . Write a article about the reasons of preserving these wonderful traditions , and its benefits on the economy and the people



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(3) عدد صفحات هذا الامتحان (4)

Question Number One READING

Read the following text carefully, then in your ANSWER BOOKLET answer all the questions that follow. Your answer should be based on the text.

Climbing Everest

Mr Mahmoud had begun the trip at the Everest Base Camp in Tibet and carried with him heavy climbing equipment, oxygen tanks, food and a Jordanian flag presented by His Royal Highness Prince Ali. It was his third attempt at the summit, and he had been preparing for it for many months. The first try had nearly killed him and the second ended through illness. He knew it would be the hardest thing he had ever done and was nervous despite the fact that he was an experienced climber.

When asked why he had kept on trying, Mr Mahmoud told reporters that he wanted to inspire the next generation of Arab youth to believe in their "impossible" dreams. His efforts were noticed at home, and King Abdullah donated sponsorship money for the expedition. This sponsorship had allowed him to give up his job and train for a year to reach the very high levels of fitness needed to climb the huge mountain.

The final challenge

When Messner and Habeler started planning to climb Everest without oxygen, other climbers called them foolish. They warned them that the oxygen levels at the top of Everest were so low that breathing would be difficult, and that the men would risk brain damage if they did this. However, Messner and Habeler did not listen, and made their first attempts in April 1978. After two failures, they nearly gave up, but decided to make a final attempt.

At these very high altitudes, with so little oxygen in the air, everything the men did took much longer than normal. Every few metres, they fell down exhausted and had to rest. Eventually, at about 2 pm on May 8th 1978, Messner and Habeler became the first men to reach the summit of Everest without oxygen.

- A :**
1. Other climbers warned Messner and Habeler of two risks if they climbed Everest without oxygen. Write them down.
 2. Write down the sentence which indicates that Messner and Habeler succeeded in climbing and reaching Mount Everest without oxygen.
 3. The sponsorship had allowed Mr Mahmoud two things. Write them down.
 4. Find a word in the third paragraph that means "the top of the mountain".
 5. What does the underlined word in the second paragraph "their" refer to?
 6. Mr Salamah took with him many things with him during the journey. Write down two of them.

B. Critical Thinking:

1. Mountain climbers should have certain survival skills to stay alive in dangerous situations.. Think of this statement, and in two sentences, write down your point of view.
2. According to the text, the writer thinks that climbing Mount Everest without oxygen is very dangerous. Explain this statement, suggesting three effects on the climbers.

Question number two (15 point)

A. Choose the suitable items from those given in the box to complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (8 point)

drip, roar, scream, splash, hustle, peace, blows

1. The..... of a plane woke me up in the night.
2. Can you hear that..... noise? Someone must have left a tap on in the bathroom.
3. **b** Most of the time I love the hustle and of city life, but I prefer the and quiet of the countryside when I'm on holiday.
4. Mahmud is very modest – that's why he never his own trumpet

B. Study the following dictionary entry carefully and answer the question that follows. Write the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (3 point)

What does the noisy **splash** mean in the following sentence?

1. Everyone heard the **splash** when he jumped into the swimming pool.....
.....

What does the idiom with and **odds and ends** mean in the following sentence?

2. While I was on holiday I bought lots of **odds and ends** to give as presents.
.....

C. Complete the following sentences with the suitable words derived from the words in brackets and write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (4 Points)

1. Some of the s *have already been damaged* by the floods which regularly hit the city. (build)
2. In some places s are working against the clock to explore sites before they are lost beneath the water forever. (archaeology)

Question Number three (12 point)**A. Correct the verbs between brackets and Write the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET.**

1. Arslan at the university for more than a year before he left for Asia..(be, teach)
2. The flowers shouldby farmers during the autumn. (be, plant)
3. Do you reparaire your own car yourself? No, I have my own car.....(repair)

B. Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following items and write the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

- 1- The people **should pay** much more attention to safety.
Much more attention to safetyby the people.
- 2 'My parents **spend** every day of their lives together.'
Sami said (that)
3. Where do your parents live before coming to Irbid.
Ahmad asked Haroon.....

Question Number four (6 point)**A. Complete each of the following items so that the new item has a similar meaning to the one before it, and write down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (4 points)**

1. I decided to learn Chinese. I didn't want to learn French at university

instead of , whereas
2. It was raining heavily. It wasn't that cold.

although, in comparison with

B. Study the following pair of sentences, and answer the questions below. Write the answer in Your ANSWER BOOKLET.(3point)

Nancy: I think the cheapest and quickest way of buying train or airline tickets is now to book "online".

Nada : I agree.

The function of Nancy's sentence is.....

Question Number Five (15 points)**A. EDDITING (4points)**

Imagine that you are an editor in the Jordan Times. You are asked to edit the following lines that have three mistakes. Correct the mistakes and write the answers to your ANSWER BOOKLET.

Brasilia is a very modern city and because it is so new, planners were able to strictly rejuglate its layout. It is divided into sektors, with zones for sbecific purposes: business, industry, government and rezidential areas.

B- Read the information in the table below about, and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET, write two sentences about successful students .Using the appropriate linking words such as: and, but, tooetc.

Successful students
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - do their homework regularly. - study hard for exams. - obey school rules. - learn new skills.

C. FREE WRITING: (7 points)

In your ANSWER BOOKLET, write a composition of about 80 words on ONE of the following.

1. One of the most critical issues in the twenty- first century is technology and its effects on our life. Write an essay about the effects of technology on our life, and the ways to develop our world through this technology.
2. Petra is on of the most important historical sites in Jordan. Write an email to your school magazine about Petra and the ways to protect our historical sites in Jordan



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(3) عدد صفحات هذا الامتحان (4)

Question Number One READING

Read the following text carefully, and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET answer all the questions that follow. Your answer should be based on the text.

Capital Cities

Brasilia, the capital city of Brazil, is both similar to and different from Amman. Like Amman, it is an administrative centre and contains the key political buildings and institutions. However, unlike Amman, Brasilia is not the major cultural or economic centre of Brazil, and with 2.5 million people, it is home to only a tiny fraction of the huge Brazilian population.

Built in the late 1950s, it is a new city and has only been the capital of Brazil since 1960. It took over from Rio de Janeiro, which remains a major economic and cultural centre, as well as having a population of many millions more. Brasilia is a very modern city and because it is so new, planners were able to strictly regulate its layout. It is divided into sectors, with specific zones for business, industry, government and residential areas.

Traditional crafts in Madaba

One example of this can be found in Madaba, where an organization has been set up to help preserve the world-famous mosaics found there. These ancient mosaics are made with thousands of tiny pieces of coloured stone or tile. They give us information about the way people lived at the time, tell us about old kings and illustrate ancient maps and pictures of local events. They are very useful for historians. Today, local people are taught how to make these mosaics for commercial sale. This helps to educate people about the need to protect what is old, while also providing them with a living.

Probably the most ancient craft in Jordan is the creation of items made from silsal (clay). Madaba played a major role in trading pottery throughout Europe and the Arab world and pottery was first made in the Levant over 8000 years ago. Historians have uncovered many examples of fine Nabataean pottery in both Jordan and the surrounding countries.

.A.

1. Ancient mosaics are made with thousands of materials. Write two these materials
2. Planners were able to strictly regulate Brasilia's layout for two reasons. Write down these reasons.
3. Write down the sentence that shows the most ancient craft in Jordan.
4. Find a word in the forth paragraph which means" soft material".
5. What does the underlined word " there " in the third paragraph refer to?
6. Historians have uncovered many examples of fine Nabataean pottery in two places. Write down these places

B. Critical Thinking:

1. Local people are taught how to make these mosaics for commercial sale. Think of this sentence and write the point of you.

2. According to the text, the writer states that the capital city of any country is the most important city. Explain this; suggesting three reasons that make the capital city is very important.

Question number two (15 point)

A. Choose the suitable items from those given in the box to complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (8 point)

Industrial, do , concentrate, preservation, make

1. You will have to..... a special effort if you want to pass your exam.
2. In Brasilia, if you wanted to build a factory, you would do it in the sector.
3. If you don't sleep well, you can not at work or at school.
4. The government is helping to support the of traditional crafts.

B. Study the following dictionary entry carefully and answer the question that follows. Write the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (3 point)

1. A new **job** opportunity has come up in our company.
What does **the phrasal verb come up** mean?

2. Replace the underlined phrase in the following sentence with a suitable **music idiom** that has a similar meaning to it.

Leila is very good at blowing her own trumpet, so she'll probably get that job.

C. Choose the answer from those given to complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.(4 point)

1. I'd like to live in a small village near the sea. (peace)
2. The storm damage is a lasting remind of the power of (natural)
3. He didn't me to phone my friend. (reminder)

Question Number three (14 point)**A. Correct the verbs between brackets and Write the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET.**

1. When Fossett arrived back he was exhausted. He had for more than four hours a day. (**not, be, sleep**)
2. People do not service their cars themselves, they have them professionally two or three times a year. (**service**)
3. 43) Nada asked Ali if he take her to the airport the following day . (**can**)

B. Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following items and write the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

1. The farmer should water the plants in order to grow.

The plants

2. Hatem said that he was drinking a lot of coffee those days.

Hatem "" "

3. I have got a small hole in my school bag."

Aseel said that

Question Number four (6 point)**A. Complete each of the following items so that the new item has a similar meaning to the one before it, and write down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.**

(6 points)

3. My brother prefers living in the country. I prefer the town.

more , but

6. City people shop in supermarkets. Country people shop in small shop.

although, in comparison with

B. Study the following pair of sentences, and answer the questions below. Write the answer in Your ANSWER BOOKLET.(2point)

Muna : I have got a bad toothache. What should I do?

Nuha : The best way is to visit the dentist.

What is the function of Nuha's statement?

Question Number Five (15 points)**A. EDITING (4 points)**

Imagine you are an editor in the Jordan Times. You are asked to edit the following lines that have four mistakes. Find out these four mistakes and correct the mistakes and write the answers in your ANSWER BOOKLET..

Road tunnels, like those through the alps, were encredible engineering achievements. They massively riduced journey times between two specifik countries, france and Italy.

B- Read the information in the table below about ,and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET, write two sentences about ways to reduce water usage using the appropriate linking words such as: and , but , tooetc.

Ways to reduce water usage

- take shorter showers.
- wash your fruits and vegetables in a pan.
- turn off the water tap while washing your hands.
- look for new resources

C. FREE WRITING: (7 points)

In your ANSWER BOOKLET, write a composition of about 80 words on ONE of the following.

1. Recently, the number of people, who suffer from bad health, is increasing..Write a report describing some of the most important technological changes have effected people recently such as mobiles, TVs and computers on their health.
2. Car accidents and safty are one of the most dangerous things on our life. Write an article about the reasons of these accidents and the suggestions ways to reduce them.



(1)

Question Number One

- A**
1. used a mixture of helium and hot air and was 42 metres high and 18 metres wide
 2. used a mixture of helium and hot air
 3. altitude
 4. balloon
 5. Fossett's journey started in Western Australia
 6. easterly

B. Critical Thinking

I think that's right he must be healthy, train well and he must have good team. Also, he must have some money..

Question number Two

- A.**
Far and wide, roar, do, lock
- B.** get rid, alike
- C.**
1. natural 2. threaten

Question Number Three

- A.** 1. built 2. Had been trying 3. had bought
- B.** if he could borrow his pen 2. Might be compensated for the loss of their animals, 3. It repaired, 4. How many stories did you borrow from the library?,

Question Number Four

- A.**
1. Shallow sleepers wake up still feeling tired, **while** deep sleepers wake up refreshed
 2. City people have to drive slowly **in comparison with** country people

B. 1. I'd take a tent. /2. giving advice.

Question Number Five

Garrigues public services deserted

B. GUIDED WRITING

Mustafa Salameh is famous because he spoke English fluently, climbed Mount Everest and joined to elite club. In addition to, he had efforts in his country

(2)**Question Number One****A.**

1. Because it is high and not close to the sea
2. But as farming became less and less **profitable**, and unemployment grew, the population began to move to the cities to find work.
3. 150 years ago
4. as wealthy people move to the countryside to escape from the overcrowding, pollution and stress of city life
5. such as poor public services and **deserted** farms.
6. deserted

B. Critical Thinking

1. I think that's right It there are many effects such as overcrowding in cities and fewer people in villages. Also, poor public services in villages as well as pressure on the public services in cities.
2. Yes, that's right, there are many solutions such as providing villages with public services, giving people who live in villages and giving more attention for farming.

Question number Two**A-**, tune/ frostbite/ alike/ making**B-** - redecorate/ whole**C-** inefficient, history archaeologists**Question Number Three****A.** 1. serviced 2.had won 3. sent**B.** 1. may have been moved to other places 2. Can I go out with my friends? 3. I had it decorated**Question Number Four****A.** 1. . Flying is quite fast and safe in comparison with driving 2. Mobile phones are more up-to-date than landline phones**B** agreement/ agreeing 2.giving advice**Question Number Five**

incredible, reduce, freight, traffic

GUIDED WRITING

City people have to drive slowly, whereas country people can drive fast. Also, city people live in apartments but country people live in houses

C. FREE WRITING

(3)**Question Number One****A.**

1. breathing would be difficult, and that the men would risk brain damage
2. Eventually, at about 2 pm on May 8th 1978, Messner and Habeler became the first men to reach the summit of Everest without oxygen.
3. give up his job and train for a year to reach the very high levels of fitness needed to climb the huge mountain
4. summit
5. next generation of Arab youth
6. heavy climbing equipment, oxygen tanks, food and a Jordanian flag

B. Critical Thinking

I think that's right they should have some food and money. Also, they should have climbing equipment oxygen tanks

Yes, that's right there are many effects such as breathing problems and frostbite. Also, the time will be more to reach the summit.

Question number Two**A roar, drip, , hustle, peace, scream, blows****B** – the sound of something falling into water/ different things**C.** buildings archaeologist**Question Number Three****A** 1. had been teaching, be planted, repaired**B.** 1 should be paid2. **his** parents **spent** every day of their lives together

3. where his parents lived before coming to Irbid

Question Number Four**A.**

1. I decided to learn Chinese instead of learning French at university

2. Although it was raining heavily, it wasn't that cold..

B. choice**Question Number Five****A. EDITING**

regulate sectors specific residential.

B. GUIDED WRITING

There are many features of successful students such as doing their homework regularly, studying hard for exams and obeying school's rules, too. Another feature is learning new skills.

C. FREE WRITING

(4)**Question Number One****A**

1. tiny pieces of coloured stone or tile
2. very modern city and **it** is so new
3. Probably the most ancient craft in Jordan is the creation of items made from silsal (clay).
4. clay
5. Madaba
6. Jordan and the surrounding countries.

.B. Critical Thinking

I think that's right because these things provide them with living. Also, they can make their own money to teach their children and buying their own houses

Yes, that's right capital cities are the most important city of any country because they consider the key of political, trading and the house of parliament

Question number Two**A.**, do, residential, concentrate, preservation**B.** decrease boast**C.** peaceful, natural, remind**Question Number Three****A** hadn't been sleeping serviced, could**B** should be watered in order to grow

I am drinking a lot of coffee these days

She had got a small hole in her school bag

Question Number Four**A**

1. I prefer the town but my brother prefers living in the country.

2. City people shop in supermarkets **in comparison with** country people**B** advice**Question Number Five****A. EDDITING**

incredible. reduced specific, France.

B. GUIDED WRITING

There are many ways to reduce water shortage such as taking short showers, washing your fruits and vegetables in a pan and turning off the water tap while washing your hands, too. Another way is looking for new resources.

C. FREE WRITING