

## **!!الملف النهائي للمستوى الرابع منهاج جديد 2017!!**

**Read the following text carefully, and then answer all the questions that follow the text. Your answers should be based on the text.**

### **Our country's imports and exports** صادرات و واردات

In this report, we will look at the countries that Jordan trades with and what goods it exports and imports. First, let's look at exports. Jordan is rich in potash and phosphate, and the extraction industry for these minerals is one of the largest in the world. Not surprisingly, two of Jordan's largest exports are chemicals and fertilisers. Pharmaceuticals and other industries represent 30% of Jordan's Gross Domestic Product (GDP), and 75% of Jordan's pharmaceuticals are exported. However, the majority (65%) of the economy is **dominated** by services, mostly travel and tourism. Most of Jordan's exports go to Iraq, the USA, India and Saudi Arabia.

Now let's look at imports. Unlike some other countries in the Middle East, Jordan does not have large oil or gas reserves. For that reason, Jordan has to import oil and gas for its energy needs. Its other main imports are cars, medicines and wheat. In 2013 CE, 23.6% of Jordan's imports were from Saudi Arabia. This was followed by the EU, with 17.6% of its imports. Other imports have come from China and the United States.

Jordan has more free trade agreements than any other Arab country, and it trades freely with many countries, including the USA, Canada and Malaysia. Which other areas are important for Jordan's trade? Jordan first signed a trade agreement with the EU in 1997 CE. **It** signed a free trade agreement with Egypt, Morocco and Tunisia in 2004 CE. In 2011 CE, another trade agreement was made with the EU, Egypt, Morocco and Tunisia. Trade with the EU and North Africa in particular is likely to grow.

### **Questions:** الاسئلة

1- The article states that many of Jordan's fertilisers are made from two hard materials. Write down these two materials

They are made from potash and phosphate

2- Jordan is rich in two products. Write down these two products.

Potash and phosphate

3- What are the two largest exports?

Or: There are two important goods that Jordan exports. Write down these two goods

Chemicals and fertilisers

4- The economy of Jordan is dominated by many services. Write down two of these services.

Travel and tourism

5- Most of Jordan's exports go to many countries. Write down two of these countries.

Iraq, the USA

6- Jordan imports two goods (natural resources) for its energy needs. Write down these two resources ( goods ).

Oil and Gas

7- There are many main imports that Jordan has to import. Write down two of these imports.

Cars, medicines and wheat.

8- Jordan trades freely with many foreign countries. Write down two of these countries.

USA and Canada

9- What does the underlined word '**dominated**' mean?

To be the most important feature of something

10- What does the underlined word **it** refer to?

Jordan

11- Jordan needs to increase its exports in order to improve the economy.

Suggest three ways to increase Jordan's exports.

1- Supporting local industries 2- supporting agriculture 3- reducing taxes

12- Jordan has to import oil and gas for its energy needs. Suggest three ways to reduce oil and gas consumption.

1- recycling 2- using public transport 3- using renewable energy

13- A successful country eats what it grows and wears what it weaves. Think of this statement, and in two sentences, write your point of view.

I think if a country depends on itself for its needs, it becomes stronger and richer. Also it becomes more secure.

لا يحزنك إنك فشلت مادمت تحاول الوقوف على قدميك من جديد

ملاحظة: لا تركز على قطع متوقعة وتترك باقي القطع بل ادرس جميع القطع المطلوبة منك

## Education in Jordan      التعليم في الاردن

Our country has a high standard of education. This is mainly due to the fact that the government considers education a necessity. All schools, from kindergarten to secondary, are the responsibility of the Ministry of Education (MOE). Pre-school and kindergarten education is optional, followed by ten years of free, compulsory education. For higher education, students enter university, either for academic or vocational courses.

Students can attend one of ten public universities, or one of nineteen private universities. A large number of Jordanian students choose to study at these institutions, as well as foreign students from all over the world. These are **undergraduates** studying for a first degree, or postgraduates studying for a Master's degree, a PhD or a higher diploma.

The three universities with the most undergraduates are the University of Jordan in Amman, Yarmouk University in Irbid and Al Balqa Applied University in Salt. These are all public universities. An example of a newer university is the German-Jordanian University in Amman, which was set up in 2005 CE. It is a collaboration between the MOHE and Germany's Federal Ministry of Education and Research, and it follows Germany's model of education in Applied Sciences.

For students who wish to complete **their** university studies while working at the same time, it is also possible in some Jordanian universities to enrol onto online distance learning programmes. In the future, this option will become available in many other universities.

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### Questions      الاسئلة

- 1- Jordan has a high standard of education for one reason. Write it down.  
This is mainly due to the fact that the government considers education a necessity.
- 2- Students enter university for many kinds of courses. Write down two of these courses.  
for academic or vocational courses.
- 3- Postgraduates studying for many degrees. Write down two of these degrees.  
For a Master's degree, a PhD or a higher diploma.

4- There are three public universities with the most undergraduates. Write down two of these universities.

The University of Jordan, Yarmouk University.

5- Write down the sentence which shows that students can go to either public or private universities.

Students can attend one of ten public universities, or one of nineteen private universities.

6- What does the underlined word **their** refer to?  
students

7- What does the underlined word '**undergraduate**' in the text mean?  
someone who has not yet completed their first degree

8- Some people argue that taking care of education in Jordan improves the future of Jordanians. Think of this statement and, in two sentences, write down your point of view.

I think education is the future of Jordan because Jordan has less natural resources. Also, educated Jordanians bring hard currency to the country when they work abroad.

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**Best wishes**

**Teacher: Emad sawalha**

مع تمنياتي لكم بالنجاح والتوفيق

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إذا بلغت القمة فوجه نظرك إلى السفح لترى من عاونك في الصعود إليه

..... ملاحظة مهمة  
لا تركز على قطع متوقعة وتترك باقي القطع بل ادرس جميع القطع

## Space schools المدارس الفضائية

Studio schools are pioneering schools which receive funding as well as support from private businesses, and which seek to encourage young people to undertake a less conventional form of secondary education. These schools often specialise in one specific area, whilst understanding that the same broad range of skills and qualifications should be made available to all young people.

One such school has recently opened to educate fourteen- to eighteen-year-olds who have a special interest in working in the space industry. Students follow **a tailor-made** curriculum at the school, including subjects such as Astronomy and Astrophysics. Lessons are a mixture of small-class tutorials, with projects supervised by leading companies in both the space and technology industries.

Prominent scientists and engineers are brought in as guest lecturers, with students aiming to achieve top grades in **their** Maths and Science exams. When they leave school, they will be well-placed to take any number of different career paths. 'They don't have to become astronauts!' says a spokesperson for the school. 'Excellent grades in science and technology subjects can open many doors and lead to a variety of career opportunities.'

## Questions الاسئلة

1- Studio schools have two purposes. Write down these two purposes.

Receive funding as well as support from private businesses, and which seek to encourage young people to undertake a less conventional form of secondary education.

2- There are important things should be available to all young people. Write down these two things.

The same broad range of skills and qualifications

3- What is the main purpose of the school which opened recently?

To educate fourteen- to eighteen-year-olds who have a special interest in working in the space industry.

4- The curriculum at the school includes two important subjects. Write down these two subjects.

Astronomy and Astrophysics.

5- There are projects supervised by leading companies in two industries.

Write down these two industries.

In both the space and technology industries.

6- Students should achieve top grades in two subjects. Write down these two subjects

in their Maths and Science exams.

7- Excellent grades in science and technology subjects have two benefits.

Can open many doors and lead to a variety of career opportunities.

8- What does the underlined word **their** refer to?

students

9- **Critical Thinking:** Do you think such specialized schools would be successful in Jordan? Why? Why not?

Yes, I think such schools would be very successful because there are many students who wish to study specific subjects and do not want to be involved with other subjects. So this can save their time and efforts.

10- Quote the sentence which indicates that a school has been opened to take care of students who are interested in space and their ages.

One such school has recently opened to educate fourteen- to eighteen-year-olds who have a special interest in working in the space industry.

11- There are two school subjects that can open many doors when achieving excellent grades in. Write down these two subjects.

The school subjects are science and technology.

12- What does the underlined word '**tailor-made**' mean?

custom-made

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**Best wishes**

**Teacher: Emad sawalha**

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## Learning a foreign language تعلم لغة اجنبية

Speaking a foreign language, it is claimed, improves the functionality of your brain in several different ways. Learning new vocabulary and grammar rules provides the brain with beneficial 'exercise', which improves memory. As well as exercising the brain, it is thought that learning a new language also presents the brain with unique challenges. These include recognising different language systems and ways to communicate within these systems. These skills improve your chances of success in other problem-solving tasks as well. It is said that students who study foreign languages do better, on the whole, in general tests in maths, reading and vocabulary than students who have only mastered their mother tongue.

According to a study **done** by Pennsylvania State University, USA, multilingual people are able to switch between two systems of speech, writing, and structure quite easily. It has been proved that **they** are also able to switch easily between completely different tasks. One experiment required participants to operate a driving simulator while carrying out separate tasks at the same time. The experiment showed that multilingual participants were less distracted by the other tasks and therefore made fewer driving errors.

It is believed that language learning can also improve your decision-making skills. When you speak a foreign language, you are constantly weighing up subtle differences in meaning of a word or the way that an utterance is made. This process is then transferred subconsciously to other situations in which judgment is called for, and decisions have to be made.

Finally, learning a foreign language can also improve your ability to use your mother tongue more effectively. As you become more aware of the way that a language works, you begin to apply it to the language that you use every day. The skills you obtain from learning a foreign language, therefore, can make you a better speaker and writer in your own language.

### Questions الاسئلة

1- What are the benefits of learning a foreign language?

Or: There are many benefits you can obtain from learning a foreign language. Write down two of these benefits.

اي اجابتين

Learning foreign language beneficial 'exercise', which improves memory. It also presents the brain with unique challenges. language learning

can also improve your decision-making skills. Learning a foreign language can also improve your ability to use your mother tongue more effectively.

2- Learning a new language presents the brain with unique challenges. Write down two of these challenges.

These include recognising different language systems and ways to communicate within these systems.

3- Students who study foreign languages do better in general tests than students who have only mastered their mother tongue. Write down two of these tests.

In maths, reading and vocabulary

4- Multilingual people are able to switch between different systems of speech quite easily. Write down two of these systems.

writing and structure

5- Multilingual people are able to do many tasks. Write down two of these tasks.

To switch between speech, writing, and structure quite easily. It has been proved that they are also able to switch easily between completely different tasks.

6- What are the main benefits of the skills you obtain from learning a foreign language?

It can make you a better speaker and writer in your own language.

7- Quote the sentence which indicates that learning languages can improve your brain in different ways.

Speaking a foreign language, it is claimed, improves the functionality of your brain in several different ways.

8- What does the underlined word **they** refer to?

multilingual people

9- Find a word from the text which means '**speaking more than one language**'.

multilingual

10- Learning English is very important today. Think of this statement and, in two sentences, write down your point of view.

I think learning English is very important because it has become the language of science and communication. Moreover, English is the second spoken language in many countries.

11- Replace the underlined verb **done** with a phrasal verb.

Carried out



## **The time we spend at school** الوقت الذي نمضيه في المدرسة

A few years ago, as many as 1,000 schools across the USA started making school years longer by adding up to ten extra days to the school year or by making each school day longer by half an hour.

This was because it was found that secondary school students in the USA and the UK were spending the least time at school, with an average school year of 187 days. The typical Jordanian school year is longer than this. However, none of these are nearly as long as the school year in countries like Japan and South Korea. South Koreans attend school for 220 days per year, and in Japan, the school year numbers 243 days.

According to a study by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), students in Japan, Indonesia and South Korea spend the most time studying in the world. They want to learn as much as they can to ensure excellent exam grades. They go to school for about nine hours, although this includes optional after-school tuition and activities. They also spend about three hours on homework every day, which is three times as much as many other countries. Their high academic achievements do suggest that the longer you study, the better you do in final exams.

In Finland, however, students are usually given less than half an hour of homework per night, and **they** attend school for fewer and shorter days than 85% of other developed nations. Despite this, they achieve top marks in subjects like Maths and Science. In addition, most students also speak at least two, and often three, languages fluently.

The **contradictory** views of the study suggest that the number and length of school days is not the only factor in determining whether students will succeed at school or not.

### **Questions** الاسئلة

1- What change has recently taken place in some American schools?

They have started making the school year longer.

2- Schools across the USA started making school years longer by two ways.

Write down these two ways.

by adding up to ten extra days to the school year or by making each school day longer by half an hour.

3- There are some schools that spend the most time studying in the world.

Write down two of them.

Japan, Indonesia

4- Schools in Finland can be different from other developed nation. Write down two of these differences.

Students are usually given less than half an hour of homework per night, and they attend school for fewer and shorter days than 85% of other developed nations.

5- Students achieve top marks in two subjects. Write down these two subjects.

Maths and Science.

6- Quote the sentence which indicates the number of school days in South Korea and Japan.

South Koreans attend school for 220 days per year, and in Japan, the school year numbers 243 days.

7- What does the underlined word **they** refer to?  
students

8- What does the underlined word '**contradictory**' in the text mean?  
completely different

Best wishes

Teacher: Emad sawalha

مع تمنياتي لكم بالنجاح والتوفيق

الاستاذ: عماد صوالحة

دروس تقوية في اللغة الانجليزية مع التأسيس

مراجعة شاملة قبل الامتحان تؤهلك للتفوق والتميز

0780770316

الألقاب ليست سوى وسام للحمقى والرجال العظام ليسوا بحاجة لغير اسمهم

ملاحظة مهمة

لا تركز على قطع متوقعة وتترك باقي القطع بل يجب عليك دراسة جميع القطع

المطلوبة في كتاب الطالب وكتاب التمارين.

## My job as an interpreter عملي كترجمة

My name is Fatima Musa and I have worked as an interpreter for five years. Many students have emailed me about my work because **they** want to know what it would be like to do my job. So here is my reply.

I have always been fond of languages. My father worked in many different countries when I was young and we usually travelled with him. When we visited a country, I always wanted to learn the language. At school I was very good at English. Therefore, I decided on a career as an interpreter.

My job now involves going to important conferences and seminars around the world. When a person speaks in English at a conference, I listen to what they say through headphones. I then translate into Arabic while the speaker is talking. I give the translation through headphones to other people at the meeting. This means that anyone in the room who speaks Arabic can understand what people are saying.

Is it an easy job? Not at all. English is not the same in all English-speaking countries. For example, the English words that are used in India are sometimes different to the words that people use in the UK, the USA or Australia. As well as knowing regional English, you also need to know a lot of specialist language. Some of the words that are used to talk about business, science or law, for example, make it almost a different language!

Unless you have a language degree, you will not be able to become an interpreter. Provided that you have a postgraduate qualification, you will probably get a job as an interpreter quite quickly. If you get an interview for a job, you will need to show that you have good listening skills and a clear speaking voice. You will also need to show that you can think quickly and that you are able to concentrate for long periods of time. If you are successful, it is a secure and rewarding job. You will probably need to travel a lot, but that is not a problem as long as you enjoy visiting other countries.

It is a very responsible job. I am aware that if I translate things badly, it could affect an important law or trade agreement between countries.

However, you get a huge feeling of satisfaction when you know that people understand everything that you translate.

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### Questions الاسئلة

1- What helped Fatima to learn languages when she was young.

Her father worked in many different countries when she was young and she usually travelled with him.

2- There are many fields (subjects) that specialist language is used in. write down two of these fields (subjects).

Business, science or law

3- There are many things you should show in an interview for the job of an interpreter. Write down two of these things.

1- good listening skills 2- a clear speaking voice

4- Quote the sentence which shows that the job of an interpreter is a good job.

If you are successful, it is a secure and rewarding job.

5- There two consequences of a bad translation. Write down these two consequences.

It could affect an important law or trade agreement between countries.

6- According to Fatima, What two reasons that make an interpreter's job not easy?

1- English is not the same in all English-speaking countries.

2- The need to know a lot of specialist language

7- Find a word in the text which means 'giving personal satisfaction'.

Rewarding

8- What does the underlined word they refer to?

Many students

9- It is not easy to get a good job these days. Suggest three things you can do to get a good job.

1- learning foreign languages 2- training courses 3- postgraduate studies

10- You need to love your job in order to succeed. Think of this statement, and in two sentences, write down your point of view.

I think that in order to be successful and creative in your job, you need to love it. Otherwise, you will suffer a lot.

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***(Do your best, surely you will gain last)***

**Best wishes**

**Teacher: Emad sawalha**

مع تمنياتي لكم بالنجاح والتوفيق

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## How-to-make-a-sales-pitch      كيف تعمل عرض تسويقي

Whether you're selling a new type of toothpaste to a chain of pharmacies, the latest computer software to a school or a new kind of package holiday to a travel agency – you need to know ...

How to make a sales pitch

### 1 Do your research

Don't come away from a sales pitch wishing you had been better prepared. It is essential to know everything about your product. Do you know when it was developed, and where it is produced? You also need to know who the target market is – for example, the age group or income of the people who might buy it. Not only that, you should know all about the competition – that is, similar products on the market. Why is your product superior to others and why does it have better value? In addition, you should know exactly which people you are speaking to, and what their needs are.

For example, if they represent a middle-class department store in a humble neighbourhood, be ready to explain why your particular product would suit customers who do not have lots of money. What makes your product perfect for **them**? Most of all, you need to believe in what you're selling, and the best way to do that is to use it!

### 2 Prepare and practise

Plan your presentation carefully, not just what you will say, but how you will say it. Will you read it word by word, use notes or memorise it? Whatever you decide, it is always a good idea to have a list of your main points, in case something interrupts you, or you simply freeze with nerves (it happens!). Then practise it, if possible in front of colleagues. Make changes and practise it again.

### 3 Be professional

Keep your presentation short and simple. Start with some friendly comments. For example, thank your hosts for allowing you to speak to them, and compliment their company. Remember to speak slowly and clearly. It is important to appear confident (even if you're nervous!). While you're speaking, don't keep your head down. Instead, look round the room and make eye contact with your audience. Smile! When you've finished speaking, invite questions. If you don't know the answers, don't pretend! Thank the questioner and promise to find out the answer (and do **it!**). Finally, have a summary of your presentation ready to hand out at the end of the session.

I wish I had known all this when I started out in business! Good luck!

## Questions الاسئلة

1- There are many things you need to know about your product. Write down two of these things.

when it was developed, and where it is produced

2- What information do you need to know about your customers?

Their age and income

3- You need to know two things about your product if compared with other products. Write down these two things.

Why is your product superior to others and why does it have better value

4- You should do two things in advance to avoid the happening of unexpected things during your presentation. Write down these two things

You should have a list of your main points and practice your presentation.

5- What should you do if you don't know an answer for a question?

If you don't know the answers, don't pretend!

Thank the questioner and promise to find out the answer (and do it!).

6- Find a phrase in the text which means 'a large shop that sells many different types of things'.

Department store

7- What does the underlined word them refer to?

Customers

8- The article suggests many things to be a good sales person. Write down two of these things.

1- research 2- presentation

9- The article suggests many things to be a professional sales person. Write down two of these things.

1- Keep your presentation short and simple 2- start with some friendly comments 3- speak slowly and clearly

10- According to the article, write down three things that you should do to appear confident.

1- While you are speaking, don't keep your head down. Instead, look round the room and make eye contact with your audience. 2- smile 3- when you have finished speaking, invite questions.

11- A successful sales person needs to have certain qualities. Suggest three qualities for a successful sales person.

1- confident 2- daring 3- persuasive

12- Planning and hard work make a work successful. Think of this statement, and in two sentences, write your point of view.

I think good planning and hard work are the keys for any successful work. They help in spending time wisely.

## **Anita's Blog**      مذكرات انيتا

Two summers ago, I spent five months studying Arabic at the German-Jordanian University near Madaba. As my father is originally from Jordan, I grew up speaking Arabic as well as German. However, I had never studied Arabic formally, and when the opportunity came up for me to spend a year in Jordan studying Arabic, I didn't hesitate for one moment.

I have relatives in Jordan and they arranged for me to stay with a wonderful family who live just outside Madaba. I was amazed by the number of international students there, who were not only from Germany, but from all over the world. Most of them had studied Arabic to a high level. I'm very familiar with colloquial Arabic, which is what my family speaks and understands. The Arabic class, in Modern Standard Arabic, was challenging, especially the grammar.

Every week, we had to learn a vocabulary list of around 50 words. We covered many topics. Living with a family helped to improve my Arabic-speaking skills because, while all the students heard Arabic in the classroom and streets, I could also practise it at home. I really **put my back into it**, and I earned an A on the course.

What impressed me most about students in Jordan was their behaviour and their attitude to studying. All the students who I met appreciated the importance of their university education and the opportunities it would give them to contribute to their country's prosperity. They also showed extremely positive values. Everybody was honest, and people discussed problems rather than getting angry if **they** disagreed with each other.

As someone who enjoys delicious food, beautiful places and friendly, hospitable people, studying in Jordan was one of the best decisions I have made in my life. I made many new friends. I also improved my Arabic speaking, writing and reading skills. My dream is to be fluent in Arabic one day – and as I intend to return to Jordan as often as I can, I know I'm going to make this dream a reality.

## **Questions**      الاسئلة

1- Why was Anita so willing to go to Jordan to study Arabic?

Her father is Jordanian and she has always spoken Arabic at home, but she had never studied it formally. She also had family in Jordan who could help her.

2- Anita speaks two languages. Write down these two languages.

Arabic as well as German

3- What is the main benefit of living with a family?

Living with a family helped to improve my Arabic-speaking skills.

4- There are two things that impressed Anita most about students in Jordan.

Write down these two things.

Their behaviour and their attitude to studying.

5- Anita enjoys many things while studying in Jordan. Write down two of these things.

She enjoys delicious food, beautiful places and friendly, hospitable people

6- While studying in Jordan, Anita made many things. Write down two of these things.

She made many new friends. She also improved her Arabic speaking, writing and reading skills.

7- What does the underlined word **they** refer to?

people

8- Quote the sentence which indicates that Anita was very pleased with the Jordanian students behaviour.

Their behaviour and their attitude to studying.

9- Quote the sentence which indicates that there are many international students in Madaba and Jordan.

“I was amazed by the number of international students there, who were not only from Germany, but from all over the world.”

10- What does the underlined body idiom “**put my back into it mean**”?

Tried extremely hard

- **Critical Thinking:**

1- Anita says that she was happy to live with a family just outside Madaba, in what way do you think that is useful and would you like to live with a family who speaks English for example? Why? Why not?

2- Living with another family helps in developing language skills and helps others know about other cultures. I would like to live with another family to achieve these things.

- Being bilingual is so helpful for people who look for better life chances. Do you agree? Why? Why not?

Yes, I agree. Being bilingual is something so useful in this world because languages give you the chance to have new sources for knowledge.



## After school ... بعد المدرسة

In England, almost 50% of school leavers go on to higher education. The figure has not always been as high as this. Twenty years ago, it was closer to 30%, and thirty years before that, it was only about 5%. Another huge change has been financial. Before 1998 CE, higher education in the UK was completely free for UK citizens. Since then, tuition fees have been introduced. Most students borrow this money from the government. They don't have to repay it immediately. Instead, they pay it back slowly out of future earnings.

Despite the high cost, most students choose to study away from home. A recent survey of 17,000 students revealed that only 7% wanted to stay at home while they studied for their degree. Of course for most young people, living away from home means borrowing even more money from the government. So why don't students choose to avoid debt by staying at home, where they don't have to pay rent? Most of them say that they want to move to the university of their choice, rather than the nearest one. Another strong motive is the desire to live in a new culture. Where do these students live? Many have rooms in halls of residence, especially in their first year; **others** rent flats or houses. A lucky minority live in property that their parents have bought for them. Most of them need to learn to cook, do their own washing and manage their time and money.

### Questions الاسئلة

1- What does the underlined word **others** refer to?  
other students

2- There are two changes occurred to the educational system in England. Write down these two changes.

a- Almost 50% school leavers go on to higher education b- Another change has been financial.

3- Quote the sentence which shows that students are able to afford to leave home.

Most students borrow this money from the government.

4- Many students choose to study at a university which is far from home for two reasons. Write these two reasons down.

They want to move to the university of their choice, rather than the nearest one. Another strong motive is the desire to live in a new culture.

5- Students can live in different places while studying. Write down two of these places.

Many have rooms in halls of residence, especially in their first year; others rent flats or houses.

6- Most students who live in private flats need to learn many things. Write down two of these things.

Most of them need to learn to cook, do their own washing and manage their time and money.

7- Find a word from the text which means 'relating to money'.

Financial

8- Find a word from the text which is the opposite of 'majority'.

Minority

9- Quote the sentence which indicates that half of English students join universities.

In England, almost 50% of school leavers go on to higher education.

**- Critical Thinking:**

The students of UK suggested that living in another culture is so helpful for them. Do you think that is correct? Suggest other three useful things you will achieve by leaving home and studying in another university which is far from your home.

Yes, I think living in another culture is a very helpful thing. It also helps students learn how to depend on themselves, cook and do the house up.

\*\*\* قطرة المطر تحفر في الصخر، ليس بالعنف و لكن بالتكرار \*\*\*

## **B. literature spot**    **الادب**

**-Read the following lines, from A Green Cornfield carefully, then answer the question that follows.**

The cornfield stretched a *tender* green  
To right and left beside my walks;  
I knew he had a *nest* unseen  
Somewhere among the million *stalks*.

**- What does tender suggest?**

Fresh and young

**- what does a bird do in a nest?**

It lays eggs

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**-Read the following extract from Around the world in Eighty Days carefully, then answer the question that follows.**

‘No doubt,’ replied the conductor, ‘but the passengers know that they must provide means of transportation for themselves from Kholby to Allahabad.’

**-Why can't the train continue its journey from Kholby to Allahabad?**

because the railway line hasn't actually been completed.

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‘No, Sir Francis; it was foreseen.’

‘What! You knew that the way—’

‘Not at all, but I knew that some obstacle or other would sooner or later arise on my route. Nothing, therefore, is lost. I have two gained days to sacrifice.’

**- Why isn't Fogg worried when he discovers that his train journey cannot continue?**

because he has two gained days.

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Phileas Fogg, without getting in the least flurried, then proposed to purchase the animal outright, and at first offered a thousand pounds for him. The Indian, perhaps thinking he was going to make a great bargain, still refused.

**- How much has the elephant been sold?**

for two thousand pounds.

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The elephant, which was reared, not to be an animal that merely carried things around, but for warlike purposes, was half-domesticated. Happily, however, for Mr Fogg, the animal's instruction in this direction had not gone far, and the elephant still preserved its natural gentleness.

**1- Why did the Indian man decide to rear an elephant?**

for warlike purposes

**2- How do we know that the elephant is not aggressive?**

“It still preserved its natural gentleness وداعته الطبيعية”

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**Question Number Two:**

**A Choose the suitable item from those given in the box to complete each of the following sentences.**

**Get cold feet   undertake   tailor-made   astrophysics   tuition**

- 1- All students receive ..... in logic and metaphysics.
- 2- Students are required to ..... simple experiments.
- 3- It sounds as though you're ..... for the job.
- 4- I'm too nervous to do a parachute jump. I think that I'll.....at the last minute.

**Answers:** 1- tuition   2- undertake   3- tailor-made   4- get cold feet

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**come up with   debt   financial   come about**

- 1- If you don't know how to manage your..... affairs, you need to consult a financial adviser.
- 2- He managed to pay off his .....s in two years.
- 3- I've been thinking about a subject for my History project, and I've ..... some ideas.
- 4- Last night, I watched an interesting documentary about how the ice age.....

**Answers:** 1- financial   2- debt   3- come up with   4- come about

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**- Complete the following sentences with words from the box**

**halls of residence   minority   degree   get away with**

- 1- Children with single parents at my school were very much in the .....
- 2- Ali broke the glass, but his mother didn't notice. He.....it .
- 3- Mr. Aswad has a Master's ..... and soon, he will be doing his PhD.
- 4- New students may be accommodated in .....

**Answers:** 1- minority 2- get away with 3- degree 4- halls of residence

**Colloquial   point out   carry out   leave it out**

1- As part of the interview, we will be asking all candidates to ..... a short task.

2- I usually add chocolate to the recipe when I make this cake, but as I haven't got any today, I'm going to .....

3- Thank you for writing to us about the non-delivery of your parcel. We promise to ..... immediately.

4- ..... speeches should not be used at schools.

**Answers:** 1- carry out   2- leave it out   3- look in to   4- colloquial

**- Complete the sentences with words from the box. One word is not needed. The first one is done for you.**

**memory   make a start   concentration   dehydration**

1. It's important to drink a lot of water in order to avoid.....

2. Zainab listens to music while she's working. It helps her .....

3. Adnan never forgets anything! He's got an amazing.....

4. The deadline is tomorrow, and you haven't done anything yet! You really Must.....

**Answers:** 1- dehydration   2- concentration   3- memory   4- make a start

**keep your chin up   Circulation   draw up a timetable   do exercise**

1. If you want to lose weight, you should..... every day.

2. I need to organise my time better. I think I'll.....

3. Don't sit still for too long – move around frequently to increase your.....

5-.....! I'm sure everything will be fine in the end

**Answers:**   1- do exercise   2- draw up a timetable   3- circulation

4- keep your chin up

**get it off your chest   take a break   make a difference   beneficial   diet**

1. I used to eat too much junk food, but now I have a much healthier .....

2. It's..... to take regular breaks when revising.

3. If you send money to charity, you will..... to a lot of lives.

4. You look tired. Why don't you .....

If you've got a problem, talk to someone about it. It helps to.....

**Answers:** 1- diet   2- beneficial   3- make a difference   4- get it off your chest

- Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box. Two verbs are not needed. The first one is done for you.

affect   blame   pop   prove   punish   recall   spill

- 1- Don't let the baby play with the balloon; it might ..... and frighten her.
- 2- The accident wasn't your fault. I don't ..... you at all!
- 3- Please be careful with your juice. Don't ..... it on the floor.
- 4- I'm afraid I don't ..... your name. Could you tell me again?
- 5- If you go to bed late, it will ..... your performance at school the next day

Answers: 1- pop   2- blame   3- spill   4- recall   5- affect

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**B Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows.**

- 1- You could dig this plot in an afternoon if you really put your back into it.

**Replace the underlined idiom with the correct meaning**  
tried extremely hard

- 2- I don't know how long I'll continue touring with the band. We've always said we'll just play it by ear.

**Replace the underlined idiom with the correct meaning**  
to decide how to deal with a situation as it develops

- 3- I had spent two months worrying about it and I was glad to get it off my chest.

**Replace the underlined idiom with the correct meaning**  
to tell someone about something that has been worrying you.

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**Study the following sentence carefully and answer the question below.**

- 1- The police are investigating the cause of the accident.

**Replace the underlined word with its correct phrasal verb**

**Answer:** The police are looking into the cause of the accident

- 2- That information is important. Don't omit it.

**Replace the underlined word with its correct phrasal verb**

**Answer:** That information is important. Don't leave it out.

3- We'll drive past my old house. I'll point it out to you.  
**What does the underlined phrasal verb mean?**

**Answer:** I'll show it to you.

**- Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows.**

4 - If you want to lose weight, you should do exercise every day.

**Replace the underlined words with the correct collocation.**

**Answer:** keep fit

5- You haven't done anything yet! You really must make a start.

**What does the underlined collocation mean?**

**Answer:** begin

**- Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows.**

1- During the flight, the stewards and stewardesses will serve you drinks.

**Replace the underlined words with the correct gender-neutral words.**

**Answer:** flight attendants

2- If you need to report a crime, speak to a police woman.

**Replace the underlined words with the correct gender-neutral words.**

**Answer:** police officer

**C- Complete the following sentences with the suitable words derived from the words in brackets.**

1. One of the most important things that we give children is a good..... (educate)

2. If you work hard, I'm sure you will..... (success)

3. Congratulations! Not many people..... such high marks. (achievement)

4. My father works for an .....that helps to protect the environment. (organize)

5. It's amazing to watch the ..... of a baby in the first year of life. (develop)

**Answers:** 1- education    2- succeed    3- achieve    4- organization  
5- development

- Complete the following sentences with the suitable words derived from the words in brackets.

1. I'm confused. Could you give me some ....., please? (**advise**)
2. Before an exam, you must..... everything you've learnt. (**revision**)
3. In hot weather our bodies are in danger of ..... . (**dehydrate**)
4. Don't talk to the driver. He must..... . (**concentration**)
5. How quickly does blood .....round the body? (**circulation**)

Answers: 1- advice 2- revise 3- dehydration 4- concentrate 5- circulate

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### Question number three

#### A. Correct the verbs between brackets

1. Provided that it ....., we will have a picnic next week. (**not, rain**)
2. A new vocational school has ..... Recently in my area. (**build**)
3. Ali did not pass his exams. If only he..... harder last year. (**study**)
4. It was too hot to go to the beach yesterday. If only it ..... cooler. (**be**)
5. I feel ill. I wish I ..... so many sweets! (**not eat**)
6. Babies are usually happy unless they ..... hungry or cold. (**be**)
7. If you ..... successful, it will be a secure and rewarding job. (**be**)
8. If you had done the course, you .....enough experience to apply for the job. (**have**)
- 9- Even if Omar..... his driving test this afternoon, he won't have his own car. (**pass**)
10. I will help him with his homework, as long as he..... me with mine! (**help**)
- 11- At the moment, a lot of research into is being ..... (**do**).
- 12- An introductory grammar of Jordanian Sign Language was ..... (**publish**) in 2004 CE.
- 13- Jordanian Sign Language is the sign language that is .... in Jordan. (**use**)
- 14- Nader always forgets to do his homework, .....? (**do**)
- 15- Your father isn't at home, ..... ? (**be**)
- 16- Unless Ahmed ..... a language degree, you will not be able to become an interpreter. (**have**)

Answers:

- 1- doesn't rain 2- been built 3- had studied 4- had been 5- hadn't eaten  
6- are 7- are 8- would have had 9- passes 10- helps 11- done 12- published  
13- used 14- doesn't he? 15- is he? 16- has
-



**B. Complete each of the following items so that the new item has the similar meaning to the one before it.**

- 1- People believe that eating almonds reduces the risk of heart disease.  
Eating almonds .....
- 2- How can I get to Queen Alia Airport by public transport?  
Could you tell me .....
- 3- The company didn't realise that the Chinese respect age and experience more than youth!  
..... (if only)
- 4- I regret going to bed late last night.  
I wish I .....earlier.
- 5- Sultan forgot to do his Science homework.  
If only .....
- 6- Oh no! I've forgotten my library book. I left it at home.  
I wish I.....
- 7- Our team didn't play very well yesterday.  
If only they .....
- 8- Samia regrets being angry at breakfast time.  
If only .....
- 9- Arab mathematicians invented algebra.  
Algebra .....
- 10- The cheapest thing on the menu is orange juice.  
The least.....
- 11- They say that fish is good for the brain.  
Fish .....
- 12- Learning English is less difficult than learning Chinese.  
Learning English is not .....
- 13- Driving slowly is not as dangerous as driving fast  
Driving fast .....
- 14- Can you suggest a better way for revising lessons?  
Do you mind .....?
- 15- Tell me where is the bathroom, please?  
Do you know .....?
- 16- When does the party start, please?  
Do you know .....?
- 17- Did they announce the results?  
Could you tell me .....?
- 18- Was the interview cancelled?  
Do you know .....?

- 19- Expert say that exercise is good for your health.  
Exercise .....
- 20-People think it is useful to eat less meat and more vegetables  
Eating less meat and more vegetables .....
- 21-They claim that paper document will disappear soon.  
Paper document .....
- 22-People believe that local meat is better than imported meat.  
Local meat .....
- 23-Scientists have proved that our mobiles have reduced our social activity.  
Our mobiles .....
- 24- Learning new vocabulary and grammar rules, it is thought, to provide the brain with beneficial 'exercise  
People think that .....
- 25- I wish I didn't research Chinese culture before I visited the country  
I wish .....

**Answers:** الاجوبة

- 1- Eating almonds is believed to reduce the risk of heart disease.
- 2- Could you tell me how I can get to Queen Alia Airport by public transport?
- 3- If only the company had realised that the Chinese respect age and experience more than youth!
- 4- I wish I had gone to bed earlier.
- 5- If only he hadn't forgotten to do his Science homework.
- 6- I wish I hadn't forgotten my library book. I left it at home.
- 7- If only they had played better.
- 8- If only she hadn't been angry at breakfast.
- 9- Algebra was invented by Arab mathematicians
- 10- The least expensive thing on the menu is orange juice.
- 11- Fish is said to be good for health.
- 12- Learning English is not as difficult as learning Chinese.
- 13- Driving fast is more dangerous than driving slowly.
- 14- Do you mind suggesting a better way for revising lessons?
- 15- Do you know telling me where the bathroom is?
- 16- Do you know when the party starts?
- 17- Could you tell me if they announced the results?
- 18- Do you know if the interview was cancelled?
- 19- Exercise is said to be good for your health.
- 20-Eating less meat and more vegetables is thought to be useful
- 21-Paper document is claimed to disappear soon.
- 22- Local meat is believed to be better than imported meat.

- 23-Our mobiles have been proved to reduce our social activity.
  - 24- People think that Learning new vocabulary and grammar rules provides the brain with beneficial ‘exercise
  - 25- I wish I had researched Chinese culture before I visited the country.
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**Question number four**

**A. Read the following situations and complete the sentences with the third conditional, using the word in brackets.**

1- Saeed left his camera at home, so he wasn't able to take pictures of the parade.

.....(if/could)

If Saeed hadn't left his camera at home, he could have taken pictures of the parade.

2- I had a headache yesterday, and I didn't do well in the Maths test.

.....(might)

If I hadn't had a headache yesterday, I might have done well in the Maths test

3- I didn't know your phone number, so I wasn't able to contact you.

.....(could)

If I had known your phone number, I could have been able to contact you.

4- You had a brightly-coloured T-shirt on. That's how I noticed you in the crowd.

.....(might not)

If you hadn't had a brightly-coloured T-shirt on, I might not have noticed you in the crowd.

5- I worked really hard the day before the exam. I got top marks.

.....(might not)

If I hadn't worked really hard the day before the exam, I might not have got top marks

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**B-Complete each of the following sentences by adding the correct question tag to the end of each of them.**

- 1- Fat people **have to** quit fatty food, .....?
- 2- **Let's** walk along the beach, .....?
- 3- You **speak** English, .....?
- 4- Mr. Shaheen **lives** in Wadi Musa, .....?
- 5- You **met** him yesterday, .....?
- 6- Huda **has** two brothers, .....?

7- I'll help you with your homework, .....?

8- **Don't** disturb me, .....?

**Answers:**

1- **don't** they? 2- **shall** we? 3- **don't** you? 4- **doesn't** he? 5- **didn't** you? 6- **hasn't** she? 7- **shall I?** 8- **will** you?

**C- Rewrite the following sentences using the words between brackets.**

1- If you don't drive fast, you won't make an accident.

Unless .....

2- You won't get a better job unless you are highly qualified. (**if**)

3- My father won't change his car if he doesn't have enough money.

(**unless**)

**Answers:** الاجوبة

1- Unless you drive fast, you won't make an accident.

2- You won't get a better job if you are not highly qualified.

3- My father won't change his car unless he has enough money.

**D- Rewrite the advice, using the words in brackets.**

1- You should practise the presentation several times.

If .....

If I were you, I would practise the presentation several times.

2- It would be a good idea for you to make a list of questions.

You .....

**You could** make a list of questions

3- You ought to get some work experience.

Why .....

**Why don't you** get some work experience

4- You shouldn't look too casual.

If .....

**If I were you,** I wouldn't look too casual.

### Question Number Five

#### A. EDITING تصحيح الاخطاء

Imagine you are an editor in the Jordan Times. You are asked to edit the following lines that have four mistakes (one grammar mistake, one punctuation mistake and two spelling mistakes). Find out these four mistakes and correct them.

It is believe that when you learn a forein language, it helps to use the language as much as you can: When you speak a foreign language, you are constantly weighing up subtle differences in meaning of a word or the way that an atterance is made.

#### Answers:

It is believed / foreign / can. When / utterance is made.

It have been proved that multilingual people are able to switch between two systems of speech, writing, and structure quite easily? They are also able to switch easily between completely different tasks. One experiment required participants to operate a driving semulator while carrying out separate tasks at the same time.

It has been proved that multilingual / easily. They / simulator

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It's been prove that Koncentration starts to decrease after half an hour, so frequent breaks will help the brain to recover and concentration to return. Nutrision is very important: You should try to eat as much fresh fruit and vegetables as you can. It's essential not to become dehydrated, so drink lots of water.

It's been proved that / concentration / Nutrition / important. You

It is fascinating to observe the way language is absorb by a baby. He or she quickly learns to respond to certain sounds and words, for example 'mum' or 'dad', Then, after a few months, the baby starts to try out experimantal noises and memic sounds.

is absorbed by a baby / or 'dad'. Then / experimental / mimic sounds.

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## B. GUIDED WRITING

**Read the following information and write two sentences about the benefits of e-learning**

- Organize class work
- Get information quickly
- Save time and effort

**Answer:** There are many benefits of e-learning such as: organizing class work and get information quickly. It also saves time and effort.

<b>Benefits of learning a foreign language</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- do studies and research</li><li>- do business</li><li>- communicate easily</li><li>- recognize other cultures</li></ul>

**Answer:**

Learning a foreign language helps you to do studies and research and do business. It also helps you to communicate easily and recognize other cultures.

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**-Read the following information and write two sentences about electric cars**

- highly efficient
- environment-friendly
- have impractical batteries
- require charging stations and special equipment

**Answer:** On the one hand, electric cars are highly efficient and environment-friendly. On the other hand, they have impractical batteries and require charging stations and special equipment.

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**An interpreter's job**

- require university degree
- knowledge of regional languages
- rewarding
- not easy

**Answer:**

An interpreter's job requires university degree and knowledge of regional languages. Although an interpreter's job is rewarding and not easy job.

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## Function الوظيفة اللغوية

### - showing reason اظهار السبب

1- because / since / as / because of / due to

### - showing result اظهار النتيجة

1- therefore / so / as a result / consequently / because of that

- We couldn't go to the stadium because there weren't any tickets left.

**What is the function of the underlined word in the sentence above?**

**Answer:** showing reason

- She worked hard; consequently , she did very well in her exams.

**What is the function of the underlined word in the sentence above?**

**Answer:** showing result

### Giving advice ابداء نصيحة

- 1- Have you thought about ...?
- 2- You should ..., no doubt about it.
- 3- If I were ..... I would ...
- 4- My main recommendation is that you ...

### Comparison المقارنة

1- However 2- whereas 3- although

### Consequence النتيجة

1- As a result of كنتيجة لذلك

- **Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows**

1- **Ahmed:** I'm going to stay with a host family could you tell me what I should do?

**Rakan:** If I were you, I would learn a little about their tradition first.

**What is the function of Rakan's statement?**

**Answer:** giving advice

2- **Whereas** English speakers might say, 'John broke the vase', Spanish or Japanese speakers would use a passive form.

**What is the function of using whereas in the above sentence.**

**Answer:** comparison

3- **As a result of** these studies, they have come up with some interesting results.

**What is the function of using as a result of in the above sentence.**

**Answer:** consequence

4- **However**, an email is quicker and cheaper than a letter

**What is the function of using however in the above sentence.**

**Answer:** comparison

**Best wishes**

**Teacher: Emad sawalha**

مع تمنياتي لكم بالنجاح والتوفيق  
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الألقاب ليست سوى وسام للحمقى والرجال العظام ليسوا بحاجة لغير اسمه