<mark>T. Ayman Abu Omar</mark> 0788362955 Parts of Speech أقسام الكلام الفعل Verbs الاسم الصفة Nouns Adjectives كلمات الربط Conjunctions الظروف (الحال) Adverbs Pronouns حروف الجر Prepositions

vowels:a,e,i,o,u

Nouns

Uncountable غير معدود

جميع الأسماء الغير معدودة تعامل معاملة المفرد

- Languages: English, Spanish, French

- Games: basketball, football, tennis

- Food: meat, bread, cheese

- Materials: wood, iron, gold, silver

- Natural phenomena: weather, heat, snow, rain, wind

- Sciences and school subjects: Math, physics, economics, chemistry, history

- Diseases: Chicken pox, cancer, diabetes

- Abstract nouns: beauty, freedom, love, honesty, time, work

- Some concrete nouns: furniture, money, traffic, luggage, baggage

Countable معدود

مفرد / Singular	Plural / جمع
school / house / car /student / chair / book	schools / houses / cars /students / chairs / books
box / bus / church / tomato / dish / quiz	boxes / buses / churches / tomatoes / dishes / quizzes
radio / zoo/ video	radios / zoos/ videos
wolf / life / knife / leaf	wolves/lives/knives/leaves
city / baby / story / country /party	cities / babies / stories / countries /parties
day / boy /key / guy	days / boys /keys/ guys
man / woman / child / person / mouse/ foot/ tooth	men / women / children / people /mice / feet / teeth
sheep / fish / deer	sheep / fish / deer



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Adjectives

الصفات

serious old adjectives clean soft handsome fast friendly

لا تنسوا انه الصفة تصف الاسم

Good boy, beautiful view, expensive car

ADJECTIVES

APPEARANCE

- Adorable
- Fancy terial Attractive Gorgeous
- Bloody Handsome Bright Ugly
 - Cloudy Stromy

PERSONALITY

Aggressive

Ambitious

Fearless

Brave

Bright

Ancient

Brief

Early Quick Rapid Fast Short Late Slow

TIME

Modern

Old

- FEELINGS
- Agreeable - Eager
- Amused Energetic Brave Excited
- Calm Grateful Comfortable Lively
- Delightful - Proud

CONDITION

- Dead Bad Easy Breakable Expensive
- Careful Modern Clever Real Crazy Super

FEELINGS (-)

- Anxious Grumpy - Clumsy
- Jealous Confused Nervous
- Defeated Sorrowful Depressed = Troubled
- Disturbed Weary

SOUND

Determined = Talented

- Deafening Muse
- Faint Noisu Quiet Harsh
- Husted
- Soft
 - Voiceless

Helpful

Honest

Jealous

Selfish

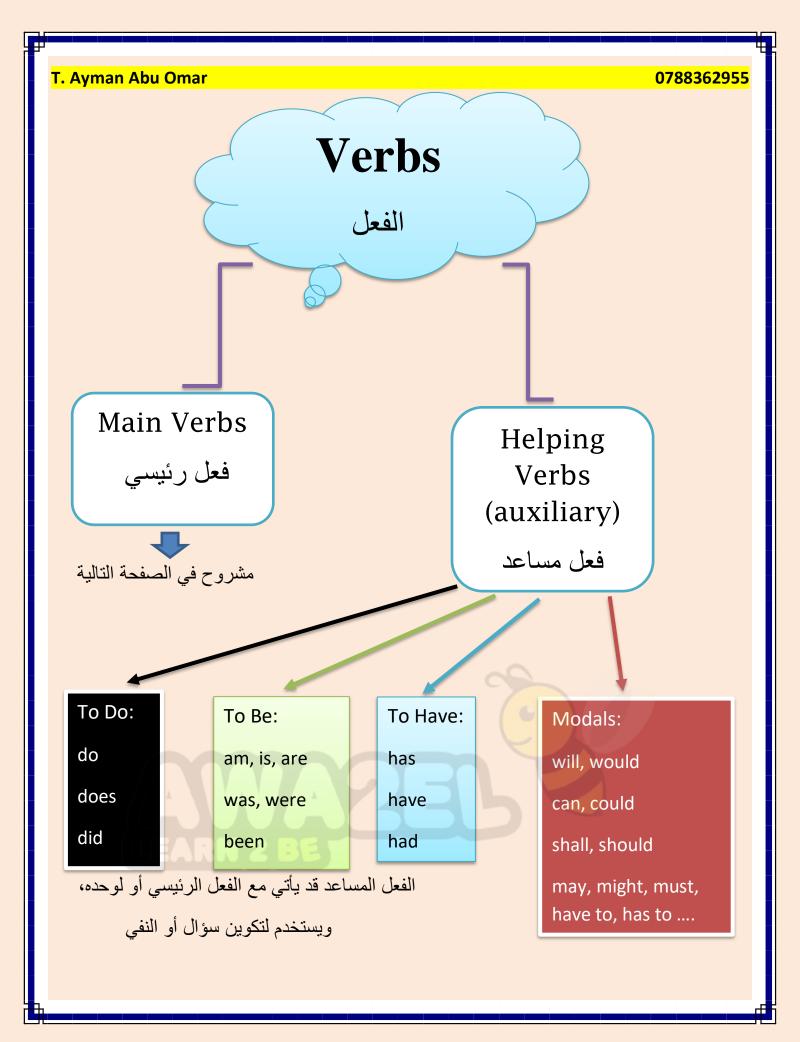
Wise

SIZE

- Big Massive Miniature
- Great Short Immense Small
- Large Teeny Tiny

SHAPE

- Narrow Broad Curved Round
- Deep Square Flat Steep
- High Straight Wide



Main Verbs

فعل رئيسي

Regular verbs

فعل منتظم و هو الذي الذي نضيف له

d/ed

لتحويله من:

التصريف الاول (المضارع) للتصريف الثاني (الماضي) أو الثالث

V1	V2	V3
play	played	played
fix	fixed	fixed
invite	invited	invited

Irregular verbs

فعل غير منتظم وهو الذي يجب حفظ تصريفاته

لتحويله من:

التصريف الاول (المضارع) للتصريف الثاني (الماضي) أو الثالث

و الأفعال الغير منتظمة عددها أقل بحيث أن حفظها يمكنك من تمييز الفعل المنتظم

V1	V2	V3
cut	cut	cut
ma <mark>k</mark> e	made	ma <mark>d</mark> e
come	came	come

عزيزي الطالب في الصفحة التالية طريقة تمكنك من حفظ الأفعال الغير منتظمة بوقت قياسي

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V1	V2	V3
buy	bought	bought
bring	brought	brought
catch	caught	caught
teach	taught	taught
think	thought	thought

V1	V2	V3
beg <mark>i</mark> n	beg <mark>a</mark> n	beg <mark>u</mark> n
drink	dr <mark>a</mark> nk	dr <mark>u</mark> nk
ring	r <mark>a</mark> ng	r <mark>u</mark> ng
sing	sang	sung
swim	swam	swum

V1	V2	V3
send	sent	sent
spend	spent	spent
build	built	built
bend	bent	bent
len <mark>d</mark>	lent	lent
(LE	ARN	2 BE

V1	V2	V3
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt
let	let	let
put	put	put
read	read	read
shut	shut	shut

V1	V2	V3
draw	drew	drawn
grow	grew	grown
throw	threw	thrown
know	knew	known
blow	blew	blown
fly	flew	flown

V1	V2	V3
come	c <mark>a</mark> me	come
become	became	bec <mark>o</mark> me
run	ran	run

V1	V2	V3
burn	burnt	burnt
smell	smelt	smelt
deal	dealt	deal <mark>t</mark>
dream	dreamt	dreamt
keep	kept	kept
sleep	slept	slept
feel	felt	felt
mean	meant	meant

V1	V2	V3
break	broke	brok <mark>en</mark>
speak	spoke	spok <mark>en</mark>
steal	stole	stolen
choose	chose	chos <mark>en</mark>
forget	forgot	forgott <mark>en</mark>
wear	wore	worn
wake up	woke up	wok <mark>en</mark> up

V1	V2	V3
get	got	got
win	won	won
hold	held	held
hear	hear <mark>d</mark>	hear <mark>d</mark>
ma <mark>k</mark> e	ma <mark>d</mark> e	ma <mark>d</mark> e
lead	led	led
meet	met	met
f <mark>e</mark> ed	f <mark>e</mark> d	f <mark>e</mark> d
sit	sat	sat
have	ha <mark>d</mark>	ha <mark>d</mark>
stick	st <mark>u</mark> ck	stuck

V1	V2	V3
Be	was, were	been
see	saw	seen
do	did	done
go	went	gone
show	showed	shown

V1	V2	V3
Find	Found	Found
Leave	Left	Left
Lose	Lost	lost
pay	paid	paid
say	said	said
sell	sold	sold
tell	told	told
shine	shone	shone
stand	stood	stood
understand	understood	understood

V2	V3
bit	bitten
hid	hidden
drove	driven
rode	ridd <mark>en</mark>
rose	ris <mark>en</mark>
ate	eat <mark>en</mark>
fell	fall <mark>en</mark>
forgave	forgiv <mark>en</mark>
gave	giv <mark>en</mark>
shook	shak <mark>en</mark>
took	tak <mark>en</mark>
wrote	written
	bit hid drove rode rose ate fell forgave gave shook took



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How

Secretly Fast Well Quickly Easily Slowly Lowly Accidentally Weetly **Emotely** Badly Carefully Closely Quietly Specifically Cheerfully Strongly Beautifully Worriedly Wishfully Grimly

Eagerly

How much

Fully
Almost
Rather
Extremely
Entirely
Too
Fairly
Enormously
Very
Just
Barely
Enough
Deeply
Completely

Where

Towards There Inside Here Back Far Above Abroad Behind Away Outside **Downstairs** Nearby Indoor In Out Elsewhere **Anywhere**

How often

Never
Sometimes
Often
Usually
Generally
Occasionally
Seldom
Rarely
Normally
Frequently
Hardly ever

When

Last year
Last month
Today
Tomorrow
Last week
Later
Soon
Now
Yesterday
Tonight
Already
Then

الظرف هو كلمة تصف الفعل أو الصفة و غالبا ما يتكون الظرف من صفة مضاف لها:

ly --- slow<mark>ly / quickly</mark>

Speak slowly / drive quickly ---- الحال يصف حدوث الفعل

الحال يصف الصفة — Extremely hot / highly intelligent

PRONOUNS



الفاعل / Subject

أنا

هو he

ھى she

هم، هن they

نحن We

أنت، أنتم You

لغير العاقل المفرد it

جماد، حيوان، نبات

مفعول به / Object

me

him

her

them

us

you

Sit

ما هو الفرق بين الضمير في حالة الفاعل و المفعول به ؟ لمعرفة هذا الفرق يجب اولا توضيح تركيب الجمل في اللغة الإنجليزية

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فاعل

مفعول به فعل

Subject + Verb + - Object

- Adjective
- | Noun
- Preposition + noun

أمثلة:

- 1. Rashed played football.
- 2. Sara opened the door.

في حالة جاء الضمير قبل الفعل يسمى فاعل أما إذا جاء بعد الفعل يسمى مفعولا به.

A) saw Rashed. B) Rashed saw Me.

في كلا الجملتين الضمير له نفس المعنى و هو "أنا" ولكن الفرق موقع الضمير سواء قبل الفعل أو بعده.

- A) He saw Rashed.
- B) Rashed saw him.

تمرين: اختر الاجابة الصحيحة مستبدلا ما تحته خط بالضمير المناسب

- 1. Sami saw Ahmad last week.
- a. he
- b. him
- c. her

- 2. Open the window.
- a. it
- b. him
- c. her
- 3. Rana made a cupcake.
- a. her
- h. he
- c. she
- 4. Can you tell the boys?
- a. they
- b. them
- c. him
- 5. The children went to school.
- a. they
- b. them
- c. her

الاجابات:

1. him 2. it 3. she

4. them

5. they

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Possessive Adjective

my
your
his
her
its + noun
our
your
their

 my
 لي

 his
 اله

 her
 الها

 your
 الك

 our
 النا

 their
 الهم، لهن

 Its
 المفرد

ضمائر الملكية يتبعها اسم سواء كان مفرد أو جمع أو غير معدود my name, my car, his house, her father, our friend, their books

تمرين: اختر ضمير الملكية المناسب بالاعتماد على ما تحته خط

1. Lhave lost Keys.

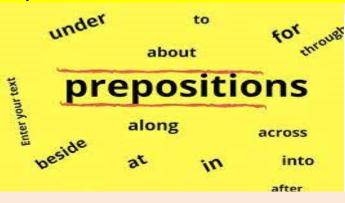
These are my shoes.

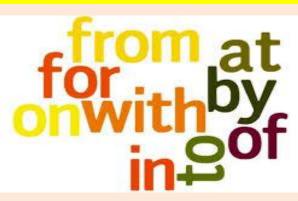
- a. his
- b. my
- c. her
- 2. Rawan broke window.
- a. his
- b. my
- c. her
- 3. Fadi gave me books.
- a. his
- b. my
- c. her
- 4. We washed car.
- a. his
- b. my
- c. our

Answers: 1. my 2. her 3. his 4. our



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حُروف الجـر

يأتي حرف الجر قبل الاسم لتوضيح مكان، زمان أو حركة وهذه بعض منها

الزمان / Time

after, before, by, until, since, during

المكان / Place

on, in, at, under, over, near, between

<mark>Movement</mark>

الحركة

out of, upon, toward, up, down

بعض حروف الجر لها أكثر من استخدام ، فقد تدل على مكان أو زمان حسب الجملة

at school, at home, at 5:00 pm, on the table, on time, on Monday, in Amman, in 2004,



كلمات الربط تربط بين جملتين أو أكثر و لها عدة استخدامات ومنها ما يدل على مقارنة، سبب، نتيجة، مكانالخ، وسوف تتعرفون عليها لاحقاً عند البدء في المادة.

Comparison

Than
Rather than
Whether
As much as
Whereas

Time

After
As soon as
Until
Whenever
Now that

Concession

Though Although Even though



Relative Pronouns

Who Whoever Whom Whomever Whose

Reason

Since So that In order (to)

Condition

If
Only if
Unless
Provided that
Assuming that

Place

Where Wherever

Relative Adjectives

That Whatever Which Whichever

Manner

How As though As if

Questions

Yes/No -Questions

هو سؤال يبدأ بفعل مساعد وسُمي بهذا الاسم لأن الاجابة تكون ب: نعم أو لا

حيث أن معنى السؤال هو:

هل؟

Do: do, does, did

Have: have, has, had

Be: am, is, are, was, were

Modal: will, would, can, could, shall, should, may,

might, must

Wh-Questions

هو سؤال يبدأ بكلمة سؤال توضح معلومات محددة:

للمكان، أين Where

للزمان، متى When

للسبب، لماذا Why

What ماذا

Which أي Which

كيف How

Example: Where do you live?

I live in Amman

Example
Do you like English? Yes

كيف تتعامل مع أسئلة القطع؟

1. سؤال الضمير:

What does the underlined pronoun/word "....."refers to?

• Who شخص, which مشخص, where

تعود الضمائر السابقة على ما قبها مباشرة (غالبا)

they, them, their, others

تعود الضمائر السابقة على جمع (سواء عاقل او غير عاقل)

• it, its (this)

تعود الضمائر السابقة على مفرد غير عاقل

he, him, his

تعود الضمائر السابقة على مفرد مذكر

she, her

تعود الضمائر السابقة على مفرد مؤنث

• I, my, me

تعود الضمائر السابقة على الشخص الرئيسي في الفقرة أو:

The writer

• You, your

تعود الضمائر السابقة على الشخص الرئيسي في الفقرة أو

the reader(s)

يجب الانتباه أنه لمعرفة على من يعود الضمير نعود لما قبله حتى نصل لاول علامة ترقيم

2. سؤال الاقتباس:

Quote / Write down the sentence which indicates that

المقصود من السؤال هو اعطاء جملة كاملة من النقطة الى النقطة

3. سؤال التعداد

يحتوي السؤال على رقم:

two, three...

هنالك كلمات مهمه تاتي غالبافي هذا السؤال تساعد في تحديد الاجابة الصحيحة:

reasons ب اسبا

results / consequences نتا ئىج

طرق ways

فو ائد benefits

عو امل factors

advantages ایجا بیا ت

سلبيا ت disadvantages

أهد اف purposes

ممیز ات, خصا نس qualities / features / characteristics

impacts / effects اثار differences اختلافا ت similarities تشا بها ت procedures اجر اء ات causes مسببا ت examples

4. سؤال المعنى:

المطلوب هو استخراج المعنى الصحيح من النصحيث يعطى الطالب المصطلح و عليه استخراج الكلمة الدالة عليه

Find the word from the text which means "....."

5. الأسئلة الاستنتاجية

المطلوب هو اعطاء نقاط من خارج النص (من الممكن الاستعانة بكلمات موجودة في النص لاعطاء الحل)

الصيغة الأولى:

ممكن بدء الاجابة كما يلي:

I agree/disagree with statement for two reasons

لصيغة الثانية:

..... Suggest three

ممكن بدء الاجابة كما يلي:

In my opinion, I think that there are three + نكمل من بعد ها في السؤ ال such as

في الصفحة التالية ستجد نموذج لأحد الامتحانات الوزارية لتتعرف عزيزي الطالب على طبيعة أسئلة القطع



بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



9 # 2 5

THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN MINISTRY OF EDUCATION GENERAL SECONDARY CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION-2019 (۲・۱۹ نطة)/GENERAL ENGLISH

(وثيقة محمية/محدود)

DATE: Saturday, 22th of June, 2019

٢- للمتقدمين في الفروع الأكاديمية.

TIME: 2 HOURS

ملحوظات: ١- أجب عن أسئلة هذه الورقة جميعها. ٣- عدد الأسئلة: (٥)، وعدد الصفحات (٤).

Read the following article carefully, and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET answer all the questions that follow. Your answers should be based on the article.

It's normal to feel a bit blue from time to time. However, studies show that negative emotions can harm the body.

Anger can also have harmful effects on health. When you see red, your blood pressure is raised and you can suffer from headaches, sleep problems and digestive problems. However, what about positive feelings and attitudes? Until recently, scientists had not investigated whether there is a link between positive feelings and good health.

Then, in a study that had followed more than 6,000 men and women aged 25 to 74 for 20 years, researchers found that positivity reduced the risk of heart disease. **They** also found other factors that influence health positively such as a supportive network of family and friends, and an optimistic outlook on life.

The research findings showed that children who were more able to stay focused on a task, and who had a more positive attitude to life at age seven, were usually in better health 30 years later.

Some health professionals believe that bad lifestyle choices, such as smoking or lack of exercise, are the reason for heart disease.

Question Number One (60 points)

- A. 1. The article states some possible effects of anger on someone's health . Write down three of these effects. (12 points)
 - 2. Certain factors were found to influence the health positively. Write down two of these factors.

 (8 points)
 - 3. Quote the sentence which states the examples of bad lifestyle choices. (5 points)
 - 4. Find an idiom in the text which refers to "sadness". (5 points)
 - 5. What does the underlined word "They" refer to?
 6. The article states two research findings of the states the states two research findings of the states the states the states two research findings of the states the states of the sta
 - 6. The article states two research findings about children who were in better health 30 years later. Write these two findings down. (6 points)
 - 7. It is said that optimistic people do not make bad lifestyle decisions. Think of this statement and, in two sentences, write down your point of view. (6 points)
 - 8. Some people can easily control their anger when it appears. Suggest three possible ways to overcome one's anger.

 (6 points)

SEE PAGE TWO///,

المفردات الرئيسية للوحدة الأولى

Types	أنواع	Learning	التعلم
Metal	معدنية	Presented	تُعرض
Machine	آلة	Interesting	ممتعة
Seabed	قاع البحر	challenging	تحدي
Developed	طورت	whiteboard	اللوح الذكي
Inventors	المخترعين	screen	شاشة
Generation	جيل	educational	تعليمي
Model	النوع	languages	اللغات
Accommodate	يتسع	available	مُتاحة
decade	العقد	tasks	مهمات
Scientists	العلماء	photographs	صور
complete	لانهاء	researching	البحث
calculation	عملية حسابية	interviews	مقابلات
produced	أنتجت	diagrams	رسوم بيانية
floppy disk	القرص المرن	ideal	مثالي
information	المعلومات	pair	ثنائي
World Wide Web	الشبكة العالمية	group	مجموعة
watches	ساعات ید	blog ,diary	مفكرة
capable of	قادرة على	website	موقع انترنت
changes	تغيرات	classroom	الصف
aspects	مناحي	contribute	يساهم
rely on	تعتمد	post	يرسل
travel	ننتقل	social media	التواصل الاجتماعي
heated	تُدفًا	send	يرسل
connects	يربط	summarise	يلخص
Communication	تواصل	skill	المهارة
experts	الخبراء	exchanges	تبادل
each other	بعضها البعض	useful	مفید
consequence	نتيجة	country	دولة
increasingly	بشكل متزايد	system	نظام
fridge	الثلاجة	invite	دعوة
record	تسجل	guest	<mark>ضیف</mark>
heart rate	معدل نبضات القلب	lesson	درس
exercise	التمرين	check	يتحقق, يتأكد
excited	متحمس	compare	يقارن
comfortable	راحة	monitor	يراقب
control	التحكم	security settings	ضبط الأمان
wonder	يتساءل	nightmare	كابوس
criminals	المجرمون		
access	الوصول		

معاني الوحدة الثانية – الفصل الأول

Skeptical Validity Homoeopathy Acupuncture Complementary medicine non- conventional treatment medical degree perception private consultants critics evidence common treat ailment patients choice herbal complaints remedy ailment patients choice herbal complaints remedy ailment patients complaints remedy viable option conditions anxiety ailment complaints remedy viable option conditions allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies protocet diseases alien authod base active emotions positivity risk factors health optimistic notlook actaluts notlook actaluts optimistic outlook actalut notlook active active active active active recommend activities moderate active activities moderate strenuous strengthens muscles muscle		T	1	T		
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non- conventional treatment medical degree perception private consultants critics evidence common treat ailment patients choice herbal complaints remedy yiable option allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies produce impopulation allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies produce antibodies produce antibodies anien coneptaints conept protect diseases alien conept protect diseases alien conept pitite control death control death compliants conditions anien produce antibodies produce antibodies profect diseases alien conept bit blue negative option control death contro	_	العلاج المكمل	factors	~	advice	•
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degree perception private private consultants occurion private commitment critics occurion private common treat ailment patients choice herbal complaints remedy viable option allergies anxiety depression allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies produce antibodies produce alien processing dental clinic remote alien protect diseases alien occurion private concept procet discases alien occurion private concept procet discases alien occurion private concept private decisions circumstances environs decisions circumstances decisions circumstances decisions environe decisions circumstances decisions environe decisions circumstances decisions decisions decisions occurions anxiety depression allergies auditon produce antibodies produce antibodies produce alien concept pib bit blue negative statistics statistics statistics lack decisions circumstances decisions delections devices onitized decisions strenuous strenguous strengtens strengthens muscles circumstances environed device decisions circumstances decisions depoid of circumstances environed device decisions setback qualities stress circitumstances conditions depoid of circumstances conditions depoid of circumstances conditions decisions or circumstances decision device, and decisions or circumstances decision decisions decisions or circumstances decision decisions or circumstances decision decisions or circumstances decisions set back advanced statistics decision or circumstances decision devices statistics decision strengthes strengthes decisions muscles calories burn fitter cope with stress muscles surfer calories burn fitter cope with stress muscles stress muscles stress muscles stress muscles stress muscles stress muscles calories calories calories calories calories calories calories calories cal	treatment		attitude	موقف	recommend	يوصىي
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private consultants critics evidence evidence common treat ailment patients choice herbal complaints remedy viable option allergies anxiety depression allergies immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases and	degree	شهادة	lack	قلة	moderate	معتدل
consultants اخصائيون اخصائيون الناقدون muscles تاكلسة critics وبناسرات calories burn calories burn common ولاية burn burn burn prict prict prict prict cope with cop with prict prict prict prict cop with	perception	النظرة	decisions	قرارات	strenuous	مجهد
rritics evidence common treat ailment patients choice herbal complaints remedy viable option anxiety depression allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies produce allen protect diseases alien common treat primary ptients improve bounce back qualities improve bounce back commitment priority bounce back commitment priority ebucation priority education priority headlaca commitation priority education priority beducation priority education priority beducation beadaches benefits see red blood pressure harmful effects harm anger mortality rates decline deaths decline priority beducation beadaches benefits see red blood pressure harmful effects harm anger mortality rates decline deaths decline deaths priority beducation priority beducat	private	خاص	circumstances	ظروف	strengthens	يقوي
evidence common treat ailment patients choice herbal complaints remedy viable option anxiety depression allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies produce antibodies produce antibodies produce alien produce alien produce discases alien common treat iz patients improve bounce back improve bounce improve community primary protect diseases alien advanced advanced alien program of the policy improve	consultants	أخصائيون	environment	بيئة	muscles	عضلات
common treat ailment patients شائح bounce back commitment patients improve bounce patients improve commitment privation patients improve bounce patients improve commitment privation patients improve bounce patients improve commitment privation patients improve commitment privation privation patients improve commitment privation privation patients improve commitment privation privation privation patients improve commitment privation privation privation privation patients improve commitment privation privation privation privation patients improve commitment privation	critics	الناقدون	setback	انتكاسة	calories	سعرات
treat ailment patients choice pack choice herbal complaints remedy viable option conditions anxiety depression allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases protect diseases alien choice alien protect diseases alien choice air patients (patient) and patients (patient) bounce back commitment priority education priority education priority education priority education priority education priority education economic sanitation diet priority education education education deducation priority education educatio	evidence	دلیل	qualities	خصائص	burn	حرارية
ailment patients choice herbal complaints remedy viable option conditions anxiety depression allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien protect diseases alien protect diseases alien concept patients choice periodice choice periodice choice pherbal choice patients choice pherbal patients produce antibolies and patients choice pherbal patients protect diseases alien concept patients choice patients primary choice patients choice patients areas alien concept patients areas alien concept patients areas alien concept patients choice patients primary patients areas alien concept patients areas alien concept patients areas alien concept patients areas alien choice patients areas areas advanced alien concept patients areas areas advanced bit blue negative statistics commitment prointity accommitment prointity and primary priority education primary priority education primary priority education primary priority education primary prointity and patients and primary prointity and patients and primary prointity and patients and patien	common	شائع	improve	يحسن	fitter	يحرق
patients choice herbal complaints remedy viable option anxiety depression allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien concept between the first part of the diseases alien concept between the first part of the diseases alien concept between the first part of the diseases alien concept between the deducation education educ	treat	يعالج	bounce back	يتحسن	cope with	رشيق
choice herbal complaints remedy viable option anixety depression allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien concept benefits amaged advanced alien concept bit blue negative demands are as life and a concept benefits sanitation diet conomic sanitation diet conomic sanitation diet community sanitation diet community sanitation addition complaints services diet community healthcare services increasing dental clinic remote areas electricity focusing primary facilities advanced sible advanced bit blue negative statistics areas life expectancy negative services diet diet community benefits service benefits see red blood pressure harmful clique. The community effects see red blood pressure harmful effects harm anger mortality rates decline deaths.	ailment	اعتلال, مرض	commitment	التزام	stress	يتعامل مع
herbal complaints complaints remedy viable remedy viable option conditions anxiety depression allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien concept between the first produce ancievy negative increasing concept between the conditions sanitation diet sanitation selected advanced for the conditions sanitation diet diet sanitation sanitation sanitation sanitation sanitation sanitation diet diet sanitation diet sanitation sanitation sanitation diet sanitation diet sanitation diet sanitation sanitation sanitation diet sanitation sanitation sanitation diet sanitation diet sanitation diet sanitation diet sanitation sanitation sanitation diet sanitation diet sanitation diet sanitation diet sanitation diet sanitation sanitation sanitation sanitation diet sanitation diet sanitation sanitation diet s	patients	مرضى	priority	اولوية	suffer	توتر
complaints increasing sanitation diet work force benefits work force harm anger harm harm harm work force harm work force harm work force work force harm work force work force work force work force work force work force <th>choice</th> <th>اختيار</th> <th>education</th> <th>تعليم</th> <th>headaches</th> <th>يعاني</th>	choice	اختيار	education	تعليم	headaches	يعاني
remedy viable viable option conditions anxiety depression allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien potent occupies option condete option conditions anxiety option anxiety depression allergies areas substitute immunizations option allergies areas areas produce antibodies alien concept obtained blood pressure blood pressure harmful effects obtained alien community and the services obtained blood pressure blood pressure harmful effects obtained blood pressure harmful effects obtained blood pressure harmful effects obtained blood pressure blood pressure harmful effects obtained blood pressure blood pressure harmful effects obtained blood pressure blood pressure harmful effects obtained alien called antibodies of the substitute areas obtained blood pressure blood pressure blood pressure blood pressure harmful effects obtained blood pressure harmful effects obtained blood pressure blood pressure harmful effects obtained blood pressure harmful effects obtained blood pressure blood pressure harmful effects obtained blood pressure blood	herbal	عشبي	economic	اقتصادي	digestive	صداع
viable option option conditions anxiety depression allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien concept option option conditions anxiety option allergies services increasing dental clinic remote average increasing dental clinic remote areas areas areas immunizations on allergies option option diseases alien concept bit blue negative increasing dental clinic remote alien concept option option option option option option option option increasing dental clinic remote alien capable dental clinic areas areas areas decline deaths option	complaints	امراض	sanitation	الصرف الصحي	work force	هضمي
option conditions anxiety depression allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien concept bit blue negative blood pressure services increasing dental clinic remote services increasing dental clinic increasing dental clinic remote services dental clinic remote at a part of the conditions increasing dental clinic remote alien concept bit blue negative services increasing dental clinic remote alien services dental clinic remote at alien services dental clinic remote alien services dental clinic remote at alien services dental clinic services dental clinic remote at alien services dental clinic services decline deaths deaths advanced services alien services dental clinic services decline advanced advanced advanced services dental clinic services decline deaths dea	remedy	علاج	diet	حمية غذائية	benefits	فوائد
conditions anxiety depression allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien concept bit blue negative increasing dental clinic remote alien increasing dental clinic remote areas areas areas areas increasing anger mortality rates decline deaths deaths increasing anger mortality rates decline antibodies and anger mortality rates decline deaths increasing anger mortality rates decline antibodies and anger mortality rates anger mortality rates anger mortality rates anger mortality anger mortality rates anger mortality rates anger mortality rates anger mortality rates anger mo	viable	ناجح	community	مجتمع	see red	يغضب
anxiety depression allergies allergies substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien concept bit blue negative substitute depression allergies increasing dental clinic remote areas decline dental clinic remote alien increasing dental clinic remote at a spread life expectancy negative and advanced statistics increasing dental clinic remote at alien increasing dental clinic remote antibolic remote areas alien increasing dental clinic remote areas anger mortality rates decline deaths and deaths and deaths increasing and antibolic remote areas areas areas decline deaths increasing and antibolic remote areas areas areas areas areas decline deaths increasing and and and and areas are	option	اختيآر	healthcare	رعاية صبحية	blood pressure	ضغط الدم
depression allergies allergies substitute substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien concept bit blue negative substitute allergies substitute allergies areas decline antibodies produce antibodies primary facilities advanced advanced advanced spread life expectancy negative statistics areas aller advanced statistics areas aller advanced statistics areas aller advanced statistics areas anger mortality rates decline anger mortality rates anger mortality rates decline anger mortality rates anger mortality rates decline antibodies primary primary facilities areas are	conditions	حالات	services	خدمات	harmful	مؤذي،ضار
allergies substitute substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien concept bit blue negative substitute substitute areas decline mortality rates decline deaths areas area	anxiety	قلق	increasing	ازدیاد	effects	آثار
substitute immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien concept bit blue bit blue negative substitute areas electricity focusing primary facilities neglected advanced bit blue negative areas electricity focusing primary focusing primary facilities neglected advanced spread life expectancy negative areas electricity focusing primary facilities neglected advanced advanced spread life expectancy negative areas electricity focusing primary facilities neglected advanced advanced advanced spread life expectancy negative areas electricity focusing primary negative leaths mortality rates decline deaths advance deaths life expectacl advanced	depression	اكتئاب	dental clinic	عيادة طب اسنان	harm	يُؤذ <i>ي</i>
immunizations produce antibodies protect diseases alien concept bit blue negative produce antibodies produce antibodies primary facilities primary facilities neglected advanced spread life expectancy negative electricity focusing primary facilities primary facilities neglected advanced advanced spread life expectancy statistics electricity focusing primary facilities neglected advanced advanced advanced spread life expectancy statistics decline deaths	allergies	حساسية	remote	نعتد	anger	•
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antibodies اجسام مضادة primary facilities مرافق, تسهيلات facilities neglected alien عريب advanced concept bit blue negative statistics primary facilities neglected advanced advanced statistics primary facilities negative prim	immunizations	مطعوم	electricity	كهرباء	decline	
protect مرافق, تسهيلات facilities neglected امراض المراض المعمل المعمل المعمر alien عريب advanced مقدم spread المعمر bit blue متوسط المعمر statistics الحصائيات statistics	produce		focusing	تركيز	deaths	وفيات
diseases امراض neglected امراض alien غريب advanced spread امتقدم spread امتقدم spread امتقدم spread امتقدم bit blue المعمر statistics الحصائيات statistics	antibodies	اجسام مضادة	primary	اساسىي		
alien غريب advanced متقدم spread بينتشر spread مفهوم bit blue متوسط العمر life expectancy متوسط العمر statistics احصائيات	protect	يحمي	facilities	مرافق, تسهيلات		
concept مفهوم spread ينتشر bit blue العمر life expectancy متوسط العمر negative statistics سلبي	diseases		neglected			
bit blue حزین life expectancy متوسط العمر negative statistics	alien	غريب	advanced	,		
negative سلبي statistics احصائيات	concept	مفهوم	spread			
	bit blue	حزين	life expectancy			
emotions عواطف infant	negative		statistics			
	emotions	عواطف	infant	حديثو الولادة		

معاني الوحدة الثالثة – الفصل الأول

apparatus	معدات	disabled	عاجز	cultural	ثقاف <i>ي</i>
equipment	معدات	thoughts	أفكار	similarities	تشابهات
appendage	طرف	operate	يشغل	demand	طلب
limb	طرف	wheelchair	كرسي متحرك	expansion	توسعة
artificial	اصطناعي	brain	دماغ	capacity	سعة
prosthetic	اصطناعي	decision	قرار	radiotherapy	علاج بالاشعاع
sponsor	يمول	abilities	قدرات		بالاشعاع
fund	يمول	humans	الانسان	library	مكتبة
tour	جولة، رحلة	benefit	يستفيد	difficult	صعب
organise	ينظم	brain damage	التلف الدماغي	facilities	مرافق
attention	انتباه، اهتمام	dementia	جنون، خرف	intelligence	ذكاء
invention	اختراع	stroke	سكتة دماغية	implants	زراعه
self-confidence	ثقة بالنفس	injuries	أضرار		اعضاء
inspire	يلهم	coma	غيبوبة	vision	رؤية
risk	يخاطر	neuroscientists	علماء الأعصاب	region	منطقة
waterproof	ضد الماء	confirmed	أكد	attract	يجذب
relatives	أقارب	scanner	المسح الضوئي	costs	يكلف
devices	اجهزة	meaningful	مفهوم		
tiny	صغير	dialogue	حوار		
heart monitor	شاشة مراقبة	conscious	وعي		
attached	موصول	disputed	موضع خلاف		
seat belt	حزام الامان	pain	ألم		
emergency	طواريء	quality	نوعية		
rescue	انقاذ	drug	عقار، دواء		
fireproof	ضد الحريق	extend	يُطيل		
helmet	خوذة	cancer	مرض السرطان		
deserves	يستحق	reduce	يقلل		
reputation	سمعة	symptoms	أعراض المرض		
victim	ضحية	pill	حبة دواء		
accident	حادث	side effects	اعراض جانبية		
improvement	تحسن	sickness	غثيان		
manipulate	يتحكم بمهارة	undergoing	خضوع		
objects	أشياء	treatment	علاج		
sensations	احاسیس	blocking	منع، حظر		
trials	تجارب ئادان	cancerous cells	الخلايا المالة أ		
safety	أمان متاح يغير عملية	trial	السرطانية		
available	منح	comprehensive	شىامل أطفال		
transform	ي ع ير عمارة	paediatric	اطفان		
operation	حسيه	population	الفنجان		

معاني الوحدة الرابعة – الفصل الأول

chemist	كيميائي	irrigation	ري	Reduce	يقلل
founder	مؤسس	influence	ِتأثير	footprint	أثر الكربون
chemistry	كيميائي	generations	أجيال	free zone	منطقة خالية
scales	مقاييس	instructions	تعليمات	pedestrian	المشاة
items	مواد	fertile	خصبة	operate	يشغل
Laboratory	مختبر	produced	أنتج	transport	نقل
Weigh	يزن	evidence	دلیل	vehicles	مركبات
Gifted	موهوب	legacy	ارث	railways	سكك الحديد
Pupil	طالب	Megaprojects	مشاريع ضخمه	provided	زود
Musician	موسيقي	investment	استثمار	wind farms	مزارع
Established	أنشأ	designed	صمم		الرياح
Harmony	تثاغم	encourage	يشجع	solar power	الطاقة
composition	مقطوعه موسيقيه	economic	اقتصادي	hydrogen plant	الشمسية
theory	نظرية	growth	نمو		معمل
wealthy	غني	expensive	مكلف		الهايدروجين
university	جامعه	attract	يجذب	desalination	تحلية المياه
supervised	أشرف	media coverage	تغطية اعلامية	recycle	يعيد تدوير
Mosque	مسجد	motorways	شوارع رئيسيه	industrial	صناعي
physician	طبیب	airports	مطارات	waste	نفايات
philosopher	فيلسوف	stations	محطات	Institute	مؤسسة
mathematician	عالم رياضيات	tunnels	انفاق	solutions	حلول
astronomer	فلكي	bridges	جسور	support	يدعم
polymath	متعدد المعرفه	concept	مفهوم	global	عالمي
discoveries	اكتشافات	criticise	ينتقد	environmental	بيئي
arithmetic	علم الحساب	environment	بيئة	conservation	محافظة
geometry	هندسة	issues	قضايا	organisations	منظمات
engineer	مهندس	development	تطوير	criticism	انتقاد
passions	شغف, اهتمام	neutral	خالي	sustainable	دائم
botany	علم النباتات	Zero waste	خالي من	sustainability	استمرارية
agriculture	الزراعه		النفايات	priority	أولوية
scholar	عالم	artificially	صناعي		
practical	عمل <i>ي</i> خبرة	residents	سكان	outweigh	يفوق في
experience		commuters	مسافرين		الأهميه
achieved	حقق, أنجز	environmentally	صديق للبيئة	<u>blue</u> print	مخطط
herbs	أعشاب	-friendly		urban planning	تخطيط
described	وصف م				حضري
soil	ا ع تربة اللح	products	منتجات	renewable	متجدد
worked out	وجد	advanced	متطور شبكة الطاقه	Biological	نفايات
irrigate	يروي	energy grid		waste	جرثومية
underground	تحت الأرض	monitors	يراقب	negative effect	أثر سلبي
digging	حفر	electricity	كهرباء	pumps	مضخات
wells	ابار	designed	صمم		