

Derivation

(adj + noun + verb + adverb + adjective + noun)

verb	ate	ise	ize	en	fy				
noun	ion / ness	ity	ment	ence	ency	gy / ure/	ing / dom	ist / isme	er ,or, age
adjective	al	ive	ant	ent	ful / less	ous	ible	able	ic, ing, ed
adverb	ly								

الاسماء Nouns	الأفعال Verbs
1. After: (a / an / the) :	1. After (to)
2. After prepositions (in / on / of / at / with / for / by / from / without)	
3. After the possessives ('s / s')	2.After : (always / usually / often / seldom / rarely / sometimes / never)
4. After : (my / his / her / their / your / our / its)	
5. After adjectives :	3. After (would rather / had better / let / make / help)
6. After numbers : one / first / all / every / each / enough/ several	
7. After the words (this / these / that / those)	4. After the (verbs to do) : (do / does / did)
8. After (much / many / few / some / any / little / more)	
9. At the beginning of the sentence as subjects	5. After (will / would / shall / should / may / might / can / could / must)
10. After (No) / of	
11. After : (need) – (cause) – (keep) – (see)	6. Between the subject and the object = (N + V + N)

الصفات Adjectives	Adverbs الحال / الظرف
1. Adjectives describe nouns	1. Adverbs describe verbs - V + adv / V + n + -----
2. After (verbs to be)	2. We use the adverbs before adjectives : (be + ly)
3. After adverbs (adverb + adjective)	3. Adverbs (without verbs) . ----- ,
4. " be " + (as adj as)	4. " verb " + (very / too / so / quite)
5. " be " + (very / too / so / quite / a bit / absolutely / extremely)	5. " verb " + (as adv as)
6. After these verbs (look / feel / sound / seem / become / find / taste / smell / get / turn)	6. subject + ly + verb - n+-----v am – is – are + -----ly----- + V3 / am – is – are + V3 + ----ly----
7. After (be + more / the most)	has / have + -----ly----- + V3 / has / have + V3 + -----ly-----

ملاحظات مهمة على الاشتقاق:

1. أدوات العطف التالية (and/as well as/or) تعطف كلمتين من نفس الجنس اي ان ما يتبعها يكون من نفس ما يسبقها.
2. العبارات التالية: **lead to/due to/ looking forward to /according to/belong to** يتبعها اسم او شبة جملة اسمية وليس فعل مجرد.
3. اذا كان الفراغ في بداية الجملة ومتبوعا بفعل فان الفراغ يحتاج الو اسم.
4. اذا اكن الفراغ في بداية الجمل ومتبوعا باسم فان الفراغ يحتاج الى صفه.
5. اذا اكن قبل الفراغ اسم (فاعل) فان الفراغ يحتاج الى فعل, واذا كان الفراغ بعده فعل فان الفراغ يحتاج الى ظرف.
6. اذا كان الفراغ مسبوفا باداة اسم فان الفراغ يحتاج الى اسم , واذا اكن بعد الفراغ اسم في هذه الحالة يحتاج الفراغ الى صفه.
7. اذا اكن الفراغ مسبوفا باحد افعال be فان الفراغ يحتاج الى صفه , ولكن اذا كان بعد الفراغ صفه او فعل فان الفراغ يحتاج الى ظرف.

1. This is a good law, but I am not sure it is _____.
a. enforce b. enforceable c. enforcement d. enforced
2. The factory has grown recently, and has been more successful since the _____.
a. expanse b. expansion c. expand d. expandable
3. The university in our city is an important _____.
a. institute b. institutionalise c. institutional d. institution
4. How can the factory _____ polluting the river like that?
a. justify b. justifiable c. justification d. justifying
5. It is good that men and women get _____ pay in this business.
a. equal b. equality c. equalize d. equally
6. Keep your argument simple and try not to _____ it.
a. complicated b. complication c. complicating d. complicate
7. At this university, we reject any and all _____ based on race, gender, religion or age.
a. discriminate b. discrimination c. discriminate d. discriminating
8. We believe in _____ of speech.
a. freedom b. free c. freely
9. We will never accept any _____ of individuals based on their _____ beliefs.
a. persecute / personally b. persecution / personal c. persecute / personalize
10. Should anybody feel they have suffered _____?
a. victim b. victimization c. victimise
11. An _____ will be carried out and suitable disciplinary action will be taken.
a. investigate b. investigation c. investigating
12. He _____ how many sandwiches he would need for the family party and didn't make enough.
a. judging b. misjudge c. misjudgment
13. We think some of the boss's attitudes are as he tends to give men more opportunities than women.
a. discriminatory b. discriminate c. discriminating
14. The school called the boy's parents because his behaviour in class was completely
a. unaccept b. unaccepting c. unacceptable
15. ----- means that everyone has exactly the same rights.
a. Equality b. Equal c. Equally
16. Some countries have very high _____ and it is difficult for young people to find a job.
a. unemployed b. unemployment c. unemploy
17. The Student Union is an _____ that helps students when they go to a Jordanian University.
a. organisation b. organised c. organising
18. Some students are quite young when they start their studies and can feel ____ in their first weeks.
a. comfortable b. comfortably c. comfort
19. The Union will be pleased to _____ (clear) any doubts students have.
a. clearance b. clarify c. clear
20. The Union can help students enjoy the -----, social and sports activities available to them at university.
a. entertainment b. entertain c. entertaining
21. They would not expect that the service would have over two billion -----users 15 years later.
a. Dedicate b. dedication c. dedicates d. dedicated
22. ----- enough, it is not the youngest generations that are the most addicted to it.
a. Odd b. oddly c. oddness d. oddest

23. The young find other recent social media apps more interesting because those platforms are more-----
 a. trust b. trustworthy c. trusts
24. -----the older app, the newer apps don't force their users to look at everybody's information.
 a. like b. unlike c. unlikely d. liked
25. The youngest generation of social media users have a real sense of ----- while on these apps.
 a. belong b. belonging c. belonged d. belongs
26. Through its closed groups and temporary sharing, it provides them with a feeling of -----
 a. secure b. security c. securely d. secured
27. -----, Baby Boomers and Gen X do not realise what they are missing.
 a. apparent b. apparently c. apparenacy

1	B	2	B	3	D	4	A	5	A	6	D	7	B	8	A	9	B	10	B
11	B	12	B	13	C	14	C	15	A	16	B	17	A	18	A	19	B	20	A
21	D	22	B	23	B	24	B	25	B	26	B	27	B						

The Advantages and Disadvantages of Online Learning

Most people now use the internet on computers and smartphones to do a variety of tasks such as online learning . Although using the internet to study is usually easy, it has many disadvantages because students cannot concentrate or ask the questions they don't understand easily. Also, learning online and using the internet can save the time and effort of students, but they are bad ways in getting all the information they need in their study, especially when they study for the Tawjihi exams.

Moreover, The internet and the distance learning programmes have given us a choice as students to complete our studies at home but they made studying boring , tiring and unpleasant.

Although computers , the internet and the distance-learning programmes are incredibly useful, I don't think they will replace face-to-face learning one day because, for many people, face-to-face learning is a way that makes you feel more comfortable , satisfied and confident about the information and the knowledge you get and memorise.

Finally, I agree that the internet and the distance-learning programmes have enabled us to continue our study at home, but I feel becoming reliant on technology in studying is not positive , especially when we study for Tawjihi exams.

Write a formal email to the Customer Service about the problem of using plastic bags, suggesting solutions to minimise their negative effects.

From : Farid Asmar
To : Customer Service
Subject : Reduce plastic !
Date : yesterday at 8:13 p.m

Dear Sir or Madam,

I am writing to draw your attention to a pressing problem to which

Like many others, **I am deeply concerned by** the huge quantity of plastic used to
It is essential that we all take immediate action to prevent this.

Much of this plastic is a result of unnecessary packaging. It is vital that this is reduced -----
 In the meantime, perhaps the quickest way to start to tackle this problem would be to -----

I urge you to consider these possible solutions very seriously, and do everything in your power to reduce ----- to protect the planet.

I look forward to your response.

Yours faithfully,
 Farid Asmar

Emad Abu Alzumar