

English Idioms

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|-------------------------|--|
| out of the blue | unexpectedly |
| the green light | to have or give permission to go ahead with something or for something to happen |
| red-handed | in the act of doing something wrong |
| a white elephant | Something of high value that is hard to sell; |
| see red | Become angry |
| feel a bit blue | to feel sad |

Collocations:

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Get started | يبدأ |
| Get an idea | تخطر له فكرة |
| Catch someone's attention | يلفت انتباه |
| Spend time | يمضي وقته |
| Attend a course | بحضر دورة |
| Take an interest in | يهتم ب.... |
| Economic growth | النمو الاقتصادي |
| Zero -waste | بلا مخلفات |
| Carbon -neutral | ثاني أكسيد الكربون |
| Public transport | المواصلات العامة |
| Urban planning | التخطيط الحضري |
| Negative effect | تأثيرات ضارة |
| Biological waste | مخلفات بيولوجية |
| Carbon footprint | بصمة الكربون |
| Car-free zone | منطقة بلا سيارات |
| Cycle-friendly | تعمل بشكل صديق للبيئة |
| energy source | مصدر طاقة |
| industrial waste | مخلفات صناعية |
| environmentally friendly | صديق للبيئة |
| wind farms | مزارع رياح (لتوليد الطاقة) |
| renewable energy | طاقة متجددة |

Differences in meaning of the underlined phrases

الفروق :

| | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| share ideas | give ideas to others | يشارك أفكار |
| compare ideas | show differences | يقارن أفكار |
| create a website | construct a new website | ينشئ موقع |
| contribute to a website | offer things to a website | يساهم في موقع |
| show photos | display photos | يعرض صور |
| .to talk to people | discuss things with people | يتحدث مع ناس |
| to give a talk to people | give a speech to | يلقي خطاب |
| find out what is happening | discover what is happening | يكتشف ما يحدث |
| monitor what is happening | watch closely what is happening | يراقب ما يحدث |

Phrasal verbs:

| | |
|-------------|--|
| point out | tell someone about something they hadn't noticed |
| leave out | not include something |
| carry out | do something that needs to be organised and planned |
| find out | discover, become aware |
| set out | begin a journey |
| work out | think about some thing and manage to understand it |
| rely on | to have trust or confidence in something or someone |
| bounce back | to start to be successful again after a difficult time |
| cope with | to deal successfully with, or handle, a situation |
| focus on | to direct your attention or effort at something specific |

Verbs followed by infinitive or gerund

| <u>Verbs followed by "GERUND" (V.ing)</u> | <u>Verbs followed by "to infinitive (to V.0)</u> |
|---|---|
| admit , avoid , consider , deny , enjoy , finish , imagine , keep (on), postpone , stop , suggest | want , offer , arrange , promise , agree , refuse , plan , decide , hope , afford , manage , forget , seem , appear , tend , pretend , claim , ask , would like |