

# Where we live

الأستاذ  
عمر ملكاوي



حفظيات  
الوحدة  
السادسة

اللغة الإنجليزية

الفصل الثاني



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## Vocabulary

صفحة 5

## Comparing and Contrasting

المقارنة و التباين

مفردات

كتاب الطالب

Word الكلمة / المصطلح	Example مثال للتوضيح	Arabic المعنى بالعربي
- Considerably	e.g.: The new phone is <b>considerably</b> faster than the old one.	بشكل كبير و ملحوظ / إلى حد كبير
- Significantly	e.g.: The weather has become <b>significantly</b> colder this week	
<b>much</b>		
- Marginally	e.g.: Her grades improved <b>marginally</b> after she started studying more.	بشكل طفيف / هامشي / قليل
- Slightly	e.g.: I am feeling <b>slightly</b> better after taking the medicine.	
<b>a bit</b>		
nowhere near	e.g.: This dress is <b>nowhere near</b> as expensive as the one I saw yesterday.	بعيد تماماً عن / ليس قريباً من
<b>not nearly</b> <b>nothing like</b>		



Vocabulary

Nomadic lifestyle

مفردات

صفحة 6

نمط الحياة البدوية

كتاب الطالب

Word الكلمة / المصطلح	Example مثال للتوضيح	Arabic المعنى بالعربي
digital nomad	e.g.: Emma is a <b>digital nomad</b> . She works online while traveling through Europe.	بدو رقمي
home comforts	e.g.: After weeks of traveling, Sarah missed <b>home comforts</b> like her own bed.	وسائل الراحة المنزلية
on the move	e.g.: Tom's job as a travel blogger keeps him <b>on the move</b> ; he's in a different city almost every week.	في حركة دائمة أو دائم التنقل
put down roots	e.g.: After years of traveling, Mia decided to <b>put down roots</b> in a small seaside town and buy a house there.	يستقر أو يفرس جذوره
settle down	e.g.: Mark wants to <b>settle down</b> in his hometown, get married, and start a family.	يستقر
(be) tied down to one place	e.g.: Lena didn't want to <b>be tied down to one place</b> , so she chose a career that lets her travel.	مقيد بمكان واحد
work remotely	e.g.: More people have been able to <b>work remotely</b> from home or anywhere with a stable internet connection.	العمل عن بُعد
co-working space	e.g.: John enjoys working in a <b>co-working space</b> because it's more social than working alone at home.	مساحة عمل مشتركة

Vocabulary

Houses and space

مفردات

صفحة 8

المنازل و المساحة

كتاب الطالب

Word الكلمة / المصطلح	Meaning in English المعنى بالانجليزي (مطلوب)	Arabic المعنى بالعربي
compact	Small, but arranged so that everything fits neatly into the space available.	مضغوط / صغير الحجم
cramped	Not having enough space	ضيق / مزدحم
densely populated	(In a city) having a lot of people living close together.	مكتظ بالسكان
medium-sized	Neither small, nor large.	متوسط الحجم
excess	Additional and not needed because there is already enough of something.	زيادة / فائض
confined	Very small and restricted, surrounded by walls.	محصور / مقيد

## Vocabulary

## Household problems and solutions

## مفردات

صفحة 10

مشاكل منزلية و حلولها

كتاب الطالب

Word الكلمة / المصطلح	Example مثال للتوضيح	Arabic المعنى بالعربي
break down	e.g.: My car <b>broke down</b> on the way to work.	يتعطل
brush	e.g.: He used the <b>brush</b> to clean the carpet.	فرشاة
carpet stain	e.g.: There is a coffee <b>stain</b> on the <b>carpet</b> .	بقعة على السجادة
change a bulb replace a bulb	e.g.: Can you help me <b>change the bulb</b> in the living room?	يغير المصباح (اللمبة)
decorate a room	e.g.: We <b>decorated the room</b> for the birthday party.	يرتب/ يجدد الغرفة
dishcloth	e.g.: She wiped the plates with a <b>dishcloth</b> .	فوطاة صحون
dustpan	e.g.: Use the <b>dustpan</b> to pick up the dirt.	جاروف (مجروح)
fix	e.g.: The mechanic <b>fixed</b> the broken car.	يصلح
flat tyre	e.g.: I had to stop because of a <b>flat tyre</b> .	إطار مسطح (لا يوجد فيه هواء)
label	e.g.: The factory put a <b>label</b> to say that the shirt is 100% cotton.	ميز / الصق بطاقة تعريف
leaking pipe	e.g.: There's water on the floor because of a <b>leaking pipe</b> .	أنبوب يسرب الماء
masking tape	e.g.: Use <b>masking tape</b> to protect the edges of the wall.	شريط لاصق للدهان
mend	e.g.: She <b>mended</b> her torn dress.	يصلح
remove	e.g.: <b>Remove</b> the stain with a special cleaner.	يزيل
replace	e.g.: I <b>replaced</b> the old battery with a new one.	يستبدل
scratched screen	e.g.: My phone has a <b>scratched screen</b> after falling.	شاشة مخدوشة



shattered glass	e.g.: The vase fell and left <b>shattered glass</b> everywhere.	زجاج مهشم
shrink	e.g.: My shirt <b>shrank</b> in the dryer.	ينكمش
soak	e.g.: <b>Soak</b> the clothes in water before washing them.	ينقع
puddle	e.g.: The kids jumped in the <b>puddles</b> .	بركة ماء صغيرة
tangled leads	e.g.: I spent an hour <b>untangling the leads</b> of my headphones.	أسلاك متشابكة

## Vocabulary

## Phrasal Verbs

## مفردات

صفحة 10

أفعال مركبة

كتاب الطالب

Word الكلمة / المصطلح	Example مثال للتوضيح	Arabic المعنى بالعربي
Carry out	e.g.: The scientists will <b>carry out</b> an important experiment tomorrow.	ينفذ / يجري
Clear up	e.g.: Please <b>clear up</b> the toys after you finish playing.	يرتب
Do up / decorate	e.g.: They are going to <b>do up</b> the old house	يرتب / يجدد
Get rid of	e.g.: I need to <b>get rid of</b> these old clothes.	يتخلص من
Mop up	e.g.: She used a towel to <b>mop up</b> the spilled water.	يمسح / يزيل السائل
Pick up	e.g.: Can you <b>pick up</b> the pen from the floor?	يلتقط
Run out of	e.g.: We <b>ran out of</b> milk, so I need to buy more.	ينفذ منه شيء
Sweep up	e.g.: I need to <b>sweep up</b> the leaves in the garden.	يكنس / يجمع باستخدام مكنسة
Wipe down	e.g.: Please <b>wipe down</b> the table after dinner.	يمسح سطحاً

## Speaking Skills – مهارات التحدث

## Giving instructions – اعطاء التعليمات

Situation - الموقف	Expression or term - المصطلح	المعنى بالعربي
Explaining what to do شرح ما ينبغي القيام به	1. It's advisable to ...	من المستحسن أن ...
	2. The first thing you do is ...	أول شيء تفعله هو ...
	3. When/ once you've done that, ...	عندما/ بمجرد أن تفعل ذلك, ...
	4. What you do is ...	ما عليك فعله هو ...
	5. All you have to do is ...	كل ما عليك فعله هو ...
	6. The key/main thing to remember is ...	الشيء الأساسي/الرئيسي الذي يجب تذكره هو ...
	7. It's vital/essential that you ...	من الضروري/المهم للغاية أن ...
Explaining what not to do شرح ما لا ينبغي فعله	1. Make sure you don't ...	تأكد من ألا ...
	2. Try to avoid (+ -ing) ...	حاول تجنب (+ المصدر)
	3. I'd advise you not to ...	أنصحك بألا ...
	4. There's no need to ...	ليس هناك حاجة إلى ...
	5. Whatever you do, don't ...	مهما فعلت, لا ...
Finishing the instructions إنهاء التعليمات	And that's it.	و هذا كل شيء.

## أسئلة مقترحة – Suggested questions

1. I'm bored with my bedroom now, and I'm planning to-----  
a) mop it up      b) mend it      c) do it up      d) sweep it up
2. Put the rest of the soup in this jar; we need to remember what it is, so-----  
a) sweep it up      b) mop it up      c) replace it      d) label it
3. There's food on the floor: take a dustpan and brush and-----  
a) sweep it up      b) label it      c) mend it      d) do it up
4. Our bicycle is broken, but when I have some time, I'll-----  
a) replace it      b) do it up      c) mend it      d) sweep it up
5. The light bulb in the lamp has gone, here is a new one to-----  
a) replace it      b) do it up      c) label it      d) mop it up
6. When you paint the walls, stick up some -----tape on the edges of the floor and ceiling to protect them.  
a) masking      b) rid      c) soak      d) tangled
7. My husband wants to get -----of our old sofa and buy a new one.  
a) masking      b) rid      c) soak      d) stain
8. If your clothes are really dirty, -----them in soapy water for 30 minutes before washing them.  
a) soak      b) rid      c) masking      d) tangled
9. All the leads are ----- . Can you separate them and find the lead for the old music system, please?  
a) stained      b) tangled      c) masking      d) soak
10. There is a big red -----on the carpet. Is it ketchup?  
a) tangled      b) soak      c) masking      d) stain



**Tricia:** Let's go out for the day! We're both free.

**Eric:** But there are lot of things we have to deal with at home. Let's do some jobs first. We should at least 11 ----- down the table after breakfast.

**Tricia:** All right. I'll do that. I'll get a 12 ----- from the kitchen, and I'll get one for you too. The fridge door has been dirty for ages, but if I 13 ----- it ----- really hard with some cleaning fluid, maybe you can clean it.

**Eric:** OK. Do you think I can fix the 14 ----- computer screen in the same way?

**Tricia:** No, cleaning won't help. I don't mind it, actually. I can still work with it.

**Eric:** Can you put the washing machine on, too? My favourite sweater needs washing.

**Tricia:** OK, but I think you should wash it by hand. I'm worried it might 15 -----in the washing machine.

11. a) dishcloth                      b) mop                      c) wipe                      d) shrink
12. a) shrink                      b) wipe                      c) mop                      d) dishcloth
13. a) wipe                      b) mop up                      c) scratched                      d) dishcloth
14. a) shrink                      b) scratched                      c) wipe                      d) mop
15. a) dishcloth                      b) mop                      c) scratched                      d) shrink

16. I don't think living in Sweden is ----- different from living in my country, although at first, I found it hard to get used to the social etiquette.

- a) densely                      b) excess                      c) remotely                      d) significantly

17. They finally decided to ----- down as they wanted to have children, so they bought a house.

- a) densely                      b) excess                      c) settle                      d) remotely



18. My city is very ----- populated. A lot of people live here although it doesn't cover a big space.  
a) densely                      b) excess                      c) remotely                      d) significantly
19. Any ----- food made by the restaurants will be donated to charity.  
a) densely                      b) excess                      c) remotely                      d) settle
20. One big advantage of working ----- is that you don't need to commute to an office.  
a) densely                      b) excess                      c) remotely                      d) significantly
21. It's ----- colder in Alaska than it is at home. I need to buy a warm jacket!  
a) compact                      b) cramped                      c) confined                      d) considerably
22. This lovely ----- property is small but very well-designed. It's comfortable too!  
a) confined                      b) compact                      c) considerably                      d) cramped
23. Most students think the common room is very ----- . We can hardly move in there!  
a) excess                      b) considerably                      c) cramped                      d) confined
24. The new policy has ----- improved the working conditions for employees, making the company more efficient.  
a) slightly                      b) marginally                      c) significantly                      d) confined
25. The temperature in the room increased ----- after the heater was turned on, but it was barely noticeable.  
a) confined                      b) considerably                      c) significantly                      d) slightly
26. Due to advancements in technology, many employees now have the option to ----- from home instead of commuting to the office.  
a) slightly                      b) considerably                      c) significantly                      d) work remotely

27. Urban areas like New York City are known to be -----, with millions of people living in a relatively small space.
- a) slightly      b) considerably      c) densely populated      d) work remotely
28. The plumber was called to fix a ----- that was causing water to drip continuously from the ceiling.
- a) leaking pipe      b) masking tape      c) tangled leads      d) scratched screen
29. To protect the edges of the window while painting, it's best to use ----- for a clean and precise finish.
- a) masking tape      b) leaking pipe      c) scratched screen      d) shattered glass
30. It's hard adopting street cats as they don't like ----- spaces. They hate not being able to go out.
- a) considerably      b) compact      c) confined      d) cramped

### الاجابات النموذجية

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# Where we live

اللغة الإنجليزية



بتقدر تابعنا على جميع مواقع التواصل الإجتماعي



أ. عمر ملكاوي