

# DERIVATION

## Nouns

Nouns usually end with the following suffix:

Suffixes	Example	Suffixes	Example
ment	develop <u>ment</u>	dom	kingd <u>om</u>
tion	distrib <u>tion</u>	y	fluenc <u>y</u>
sion	invas <u>ion</u>	ance	relianc <u>ance</u>
ure	fail <u>ure</u>	ity	fertilit <u>ity</u>
Age	shortag <u>e</u>	ist	Scientist
hood	childh <u>ood</u>	ness	poorn <u>ess</u>
er	teacher	or	Inventor
ship	friendsh <u>ip</u>	ism	nationalis <u>m</u>
th	truth	gy	archeolog <u>y</u>

The cases in which we use nouns are the following:

**\*\*After prepositions such as: in , on , at , of , from , with , without , before , after:**

- He suffers a lot from.....(exhausted, exhaustion, exhaustedly) استخدم الاسماء بعد حروف الجر-
- There is a lot of.....in industrial zone(pollute , pollution , polluted) الأستاذ أحمد الشطي 0791943248

**\*\*After articles such as: (a , an , the)**

- We have taken a.....to start a new business next month. استخدم الاسماء بعد ادوات التعريف decision decide decided)
- What happened to me is only an.....(accident , accidental , accidentally)

**\*\*When the space comes between the articles and the preposition :**

- The.....of environment is a result of pollution. (destruct , destruction ,destructive) استخدم الاسماء عندما تكون بين اداة التعريف و حرف جر
- We should care about the.....of infants .(health , healthy , healthily)

**\*\*After quantifiers such as: (all, any, several, a lot of, much, many ,a little ,a few, some, no, only)**

- There is little.....in our area ( .develop , development , developed) استخدم الاسماء بعد محددات الكميات
- I have no .....about what happened . (informative , inform , information)

**\*\*After possessive pronouns such as :my/his/her/our/their/your/its/ or a apostrophe "s:"**

ستخدم الاسماء بعد ضمائر الملكية او ( s ) الملكية

- You should listen to my ..... (advisable , advise , advice)
- You should care about your ..... (health , healthily , healthy)
- I have attended my father's ..... Party. ( graduate, graduation, graduated)

**\*\*When the space comes at the beginning of the sentence followed by a verb:**

ستخدم الاسماء اذا جاءت في بداية الجملة كفاعل متبوعة بفعل

- .....- killed the cat( .curious , curiosity , curiously)
- .....is bad for environment .(pollution , polluted , pollute)

**After adjectives :**

ستخدم الاسماء بعد الصفات

- A stressful.....causes stress.(situation , situational , situated)
- The computer has a great.....for people .(helpful, help , helpfully)

**\*\* After (and) when preceded by a noun:**

و يجب ان تكون مسبوقة باسم يماثلها

and

ستخدم الاسماء بعد كلمة

- I need some help and .....( advise , advice , advisable)
- Traffic jams lead to stress and ..... (anger , angry , angrily)

**\*\* After numbers**

e.g. There are twenty ..... in this program. ( participation , participated, participating )

**\*\*After another name to make compound nouns**

بعد اسم آخر بحيث يصبح اسما مركباً ( compound Nouns ) ويصبح التركيب كالتالي ( Noun + Noun )

Newspaper ..... are helpful for every body( announce , announcement , announced).

Air.....is a problem which threatens environment. (pollute, pollution , polluted)

# Adjectives

Adjectives usually end with one of the following suffixes:

Suffixes	example		
<b>Ful</b>	beautiful	<b>Y</b>	healthy
<b>Ant</b>	pleasant	<b>al</b>	musical
<b>Ous</b>	dangerous	<b>Ic</b>	Atomic
<b>Able</b>	Understandable	<b>Ive</b>	Productive
<b>Ed</b>	Interested	<b>Less</b>	Poorless

The cases used adjectives are the following:

**\*\*After verb to be such as: be , am , is , are , was , were .**

- ستخدم الصفات بعد الافعال المساعدة و لكن يجب ان تكون اساسية
- Reading the labels on food contents is.....for you .( benefit , beneficial, beneficially)
  - You should be ..... when you handle electric wires .(careful , carefully , care)

**\*\*After intensifiers such as: quite /rather/too/so/ abet /slightly ,very**

- ستخدم الصفات بعد صيغ المبالغة
- Nabeela is quite.....(intelligence , intelligent , intelligently)
  - The amount of salt in this dish is too .....(excess , excessive , excessively)

**\*\*After adverbs such as : completely , interestingly , extremely:..**

- ستخدم الصفات بعد الاحوال
- The situation was ironically.....(embarrassed , embarrassment , embarrass)
  - Ahmad was completely.....in English .(fluency , fluently , fluent)

**\*\*Before nouns:**

- ستخدم الصفات قبل الاسماء لتوصفها
- Rain is an.....source of water. (importance , importantly , important)
  - Petra is a.....city .(fame , famous , famously)

**\*\*After (The most.....) or between(as.....as)and(more.....than) comparision**

- ستخدم الصفات مع المعادلات التالية المقارنات
- Amman is as.....as Aqaba .(attractive , attraction , attract)
  - My brother is more.....than my sister. She is always willing to help. (help , helpful, helpfully)
  - Mountain climbing is the most.....sport .( dangerous , danger , dangerously)

**\*\*After verbs like( seem , look , feel , sound , become , get**



ستخدم الصفات بعد الافعال **seem , look , feel , sound , become , get**

- Osama looks.....in his military uniform. (impression, impressive , impress)
- The film looks.....(interest , interesting , interested)

# Adverbs

Adverbs usually end with (ly) added to the adjective:

Adverbs are used in the following cases:

**\*\*when the space comes at the beginning of the sentence followed by a comma:**

ستخدم الاحوال في بداية الجملة و لكن بشرط وجود فاصلة بعدها

- .....,we were given prizes for our effort .(interesting , interestingly , interest)
- ... .., black coffee is served at weddings in Jordan .(tradition , traditionally traditional)

**\*\*Before adjectives**

ستخدم الاحوال قبل الصفات

- Lama is.....beautiful .(extreme , extremely , extremity)
- Your school is .....different from my school .(completely , completion , complete)

**\*\*Between the helping verb and the main verb:**

ستخدم الاحوال عندما تكون بين الفعل المساعد و الفعل الرئيسي

- The operation was.....carried out.( success , successful , successfully)
- I have.....met my friend( accident , accidental , accidentally)

**\*\*At the end of the sentence to say how something happened :**

ستخدم الاحوال في نهاية الجملة للتعبير عن كيفية حدوث الفعل

- She was playing the piano .....(beautifully, beautiful , beauty)
- He drove his car .....(dangerously , danger , dangerously)

**\*\*Before main verbs :**

ستخدم لاحوال بي ن الفاعل و الفعل الرئيسي

- I .....begged him to come .(excess , excessively , excessive)
- He .....designed his house .(efficiency , efficient , efficiently)

\*\*\*\*\*

# Verbs

Suffixes	Example
ize	special <u>ize</u>
en	<u>En</u> large\short <u>en</u>
ify	qual <u>ify</u>
re	<u>re</u> type
ed	decid <u>ed</u>
ate	communic <u>ate</u>

## The cases we use verbs:

### \*\*After modal verbs such as :Will/shall/can/may/might/must/could/would/should:/\*\*

يستخدم الأفعال بعد أفعال المودلز و تأتي مجردة

- We must.....our level in English (improvement , improved , improve)
- You should .....the poor. ( helpful , help , helpfully)

### \*\*After (to) as an infinitive :

يستخدم الأفعال مجردة بعد to

- I hope to.....from your experience. ( beneficial , benefit , beneficially)
- He is exposed to.....his life to death .(dangerous , danger , endanger)

### \*\*After subject pronouns such as( he / she / we / you / they / I / who\which\ that )

يستخدم الأفعال بعد الضمائر

- People are known by the ones they.....with .(social , socialize , socially)
- Teachers are people who.....others .(education , educate , educated)

### \*\*When the space comes between two nouns( the subject and the object:

يستخدم الأفعال بين اسمين الأول كفاعل و الثاني كمفعول به

- Governments.....their people to invest in many economical fields.  
(encouragement , encourage , encouraging)
- Schools.....the students with the most up-to-date technology.  
(provide , provision , proof)

### \*\*After the verb to do ( do , does, did ,don't, doesn't, didn't

تد أفعال ( do \did\ does\ didn't\ doesn't\ don't) مجردة

- She didn't..... herself. ( beautiful , beauty , beautifully)

### \*\*After (had better , 'd better , would rather, 'd rather(

- I had better----- now. ( going , go , done)

### Subject +( help, make , let) + object+ verb

Let's ----- outsid ( go , going, gone)

**\*\* After imperative sentences** . بداية الجمل الأمرية

..... the room. ( cleaning, cleaned , clean).

**\*\* Before before the adverb** قبل الأحوال

He ----- slowly. ( driving , drives, drove)

كلمات وردت في النصوص يجب دراستها للاشتقاق

## UNIT ONE

Verb فعل	Noun اسم	Adjective صفة	Adverb ظرف
astonish	astonishment	astonished    astonishing	astonishingly
exasperate	Exasperation	exasperated	exasperatedly
devastate	devastating	devastated	devastatingly
terrify		terrifying / terrified	terrifyingly
ecstasy		ecstatic	ecstatically
	currency	current	currently
converse	conversion	conversant	conversely
favour	favour	favourable	favourably
weigh	weight	weighty	weightily

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING :

1. The haunted house was \_\_\_\_ to the young children.

- a) terrify    b) terrified    c) terrifying    d) terrifyingly



2. The child was \_\_\_\_ by the loud noises.

- a) terrify    b) terrified    c) terrifying    d) terrifyingly

3. The \_\_\_\_ tall building loomed over the city skyline.

- a) terrify    b) terrified    c) terrifying    d) terrifyingly

4. Earthquakes \_\_\_\_ the coastal town.

- a) devastate    b) devastating    c) devastated    d) devastatingly

5. The family was \_\_\_\_ by the loss of their home.

- a) devastate    b) devastating    c) devastated    d) devastatingly

6. The \_\_\_\_ impact of the hurricane was felt for months.

- a) devastate    b) devastating    c) devastated    d) devastatingly

7. The constant interruptions \_\_\_\_ any speaker during the speech .

- a) exasperate    b) exasperated    c) exasperation    d) exasperatedly

8. The \_\_\_\_ teacher sighed deeply.

- a) exasperate    b) exasperated    c) exasperation    d) exasperatedly

9. The customer's \_\_\_\_ was clear in their raised voice.

- a) exasperate    b) exasperated    c) exasperation    d) exasperatedly

10. The child responded \_\_\_\_ to their parent's instructions.

- a) exasperate    b) exasperated    c) exasperation    d) exasperatedly

11. The \_\_\_\_ on the guests' faces was evident.

- a) astonishing    b) astonished    c) astonishment    d) astonishingly

12. The \_\_\_\_ crowd celebrated the team's victory.

- a) ecstatic    b) ecstasy    c) ecstatically    d) ecstasies

13. The \_\_\_\_ experience left the survivor shaken.

- a) terrify    b) terrified    c) terrifying    d) terrifyingly

14. sorry, we're having technical problems and are \_\_\_\_\_ working on a solution.

- A) current    b) currently    c) currency

15. She finds it difficult to strike up a \_\_\_\_\_ with somebody she doesn't know

- a) conversion    b) converse    c) conversed    d) conversely

16. I don't think I made a \_\_\_\_\_ impression in the interview .

- a) favour    b) favourably    c) favourable

17. When Rola learnt that the new baby was healthy, it was a \_\_\_\_\_ off her mind .

- a) weigh    b) weight    c) weighty    d) weightily

18. Amina was \_\_\_\_\_ when her cat died .

- a) devastate    b) devastating    c) devastated    d) devastatingly

19. The \_\_\_\_\_ political situation is uncertain.

- a) Currency    b) Currents    c) Current    d) Currently

20. The company is \_\_\_\_\_ reviewing its policies.

- a) Currency    b) Currents    c) Current    d) Currently

21. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the package was less than expected.

- a) Weight    b) Weigh    c) Weighty    d) Weightily

22. Chefs always \_\_\_\_\_ the ingredients carefully.

- a) Weight    b) Weigh    c) Weighty    d) Weightily

23. The \_\_\_\_\_ decision required careful consideration.

- a) Weight    b) Weigh    c) Weighty    d) Weightily

24. The athlete moved \_\_\_\_\_ across the field.

- a) Weight    b) Weigh    c) Weighty    d) Weightily

25. The two friends had a \_\_\_\_\_ about their travels.

- a) Conversation    b) Converse    c) Conversant    d) Conversely



26. The students \_\_\_\_ with their professor after class.

- a) Conversation    b) Converse    c) Conversant    d) Conversely

27. The professor was \_\_\_\_ with the subject matter.

- a) Conversation    b) Converse    c) Conversant    d) Conversely

28. The impact of the explosion was \_\_\_\_ horrible.

- a) Devastation    b) Devastate    c) Devastating    d) Devastatingly

29. All companies \_\_\_\_ experienced candidates for the position.

- a) Favour (n)    b) Favour(v)    c) Favorable    d) Favorably

30. The jury made a \_\_\_\_ decision.

- a) Favour(n)    b) Favour(v)    c) Favorable    d) Favourably

31. The team was \_\_\_\_ received by the crowd.

- a) Favour    b) Favour    c) Favourable    d) Favourably

Answers:

1.c	2.b	3.d	4.a	5.c	6.b	7.a	8.b	9.c	10.d
11.c	12.a	13.c	14.b	15.a	16.c	17.b	18.c	19.c	20.d
21.a	22.a	23.c	24.d	25.a	26.b	27.c	28.d	29.d	30.c
31.d									

# UNIT Two

Verb فعل	Noun اسم	Adjective صفة	Adverb ظرف
endanger	endangerment	endangered	_____
_____	solitary	solitary	_____
Predate	Predator	Predatory	_____
_____	extinction	extinct	_____
_____	cuddle	cuddly	_____
Connect	Connection	Connected	_____
Surprise	surprise	Surprising/ surprised	surprisingly
_____	_____	Personal	Personally
_____	Enthusiasm	Enthusiastic	Enthusiastic ally
_____	Vision	Visual	Visually
Persuade	Persuasion	Persuasive	Persuasively
Estimate	Estimate	Estimated	_____
_____	Vitality	Vital	Vitality
_____	Faith	Faithful	faithfully
concern	Concern	concerned	_____
Ban	Ban	Banned	_____
Express	Expression	expressed	_____
Investigate	Investigation	Investigated	_____
Scare	Scarcity	_____	Scarcely
_____	Erotic	erosion	_____

## Ex. 6 SB page 21

### CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING:

1. The blue whale is critically \_\_\_\_\_

- a) endangerment      b) endangered      c) endanger

2. Blue whales are \_\_\_\_\_ animals, preferring to travel alone or in small groups.

- a) solitary (n)      b) solitary (adj)

3. They have few natural \_\_\_\_\_ other than man.

- a) predatory      b) predators      c) predate

4. Until 2008, the tiny pygmy tarsier was assumed to be \_\_\_\_\_.

- a)extinction      b) extinct

5. The animals look very cute and \_\_\_\_\_, with what looks like a permanent smile.

- a)cuddly      b) cuddle

Answers :

1.b      2. b      3. b      4.b      5.a

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING:

## EXTRA QUESTION

1.The squirrel is in danger of becoming \_\_\_\_\_ in England .

- a)extinction      b) extinct

2. The authorities have launched an \_\_\_\_\_ to determine why the ferry sank.

- a) investigated      b) investigation      c) investigate

3.The accident was thoroughly \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) investigated      b) investigation      c) investigate

4. The manager promised to \_\_\_\_\_ when we pointed out an error on our bill.

- a) investigated      b) investigation      c) investigate

5.The \_\_\_\_\_ of certain marine species is a pressing concern for conservationists worldwide.

- a) persuasively      b) persuasion      c) persuade      d) persuasive

6. She tried to \_\_\_\_\_ her friend to accompany her on the adventurous hike by highlighting the breathtaking views they would encounter along the trail..

- a) persuasively      b) persuasion      c) persuade      d) persuasive

7. The salesman's \_\_\_\_\_pitch convinced even the most skeptical customers to purchase the product.

- a) persuasively      b) persuasion      c) persuade      d) persuasive



8. She argued \_\_\_\_\_, marshaling evidence and logic to support her position in the debate.

- a) persuasively      b) persuasion      c) persuade      d) persuasive

9. The engineer made an \_\_\_\_\_ of the construction costs for the new bridge project before presenting it to the city council for approval.

- a) estimate (n)      b) estimated      c) estimate (v)

10. The contractor will \_\_\_\_\_ the cost of renovating the house before providing a quote to the homeowner.

- a) estimate (n)      b) estimated      c) estimate (v)

11. The \_\_\_\_\_ time of arrival for the package is tomorrow afternoon, according to the tracking information.

- a) estimate (n)      b) estimated      c) estimate (v)

12. The \_\_\_\_\_ twist in the plot left the audience on the edge of their seats during the entire movie.

- a) surprise      b) surprisingly      c) surprising      d) surprised

13. She was pleasantly \_\_\_\_\_ by the unexpected gift waiting for her on her doorstep.

- a) surprise      b) surprisingly      c) surprising      d) surprised

14. The \_\_\_\_\_ on her face was evident when she walked into the room decorated for her birthday.

- a) surprise      b) surprisingly      c) surprising      d) surprised

15. Despite the gloomy weather forecast, the turnout for the outdoor event was \_\_\_\_\_ high, much to everyone's delight.

- a) surprise      b) surprisingly      c) surprising      d) surprised

16. She looked \_\_\_\_\_ when she found out that her friends had planned a surprise party for her birthday.

- a) surprise      b) surprisingly      c) surprising      d) surprised

17. His \_\_\_\_\_ belongings were neatly packed in boxes as he prepared to move to a new city.

- a) personal      b) personally

18. I will \_\_\_\_\_ensure that all the necessary arrangements are made for your visit to our company headquarters.

- a) personal    b) personally

19. She \_\_\_\_\_accepted the opportunity to lead the project, eager to showcase her skills and make a meaningful contribution to the team.

- a) enthusiastic    b)enthusiastically    c) enthusiasm

20. The crowd's \_\_\_\_\_response to the singer's performance energized the entire concert hall.

- a) enthusiastic    b)enthusiastically    c) enthusiasm

21. His \_\_\_\_\_for the project was infectious, motivating the entire team to work diligently towards its success.

- a) enthusiastic    b)enthusiastically    c) enthusiasm

22.The artist's use of color and texture creates \_\_\_\_\_stunning paintings that captivate viewers and evoke strong emotions.

- a) visual    b)vision    c)visually

23. The info graphic provides a clear \_\_\_\_\_representation of the data, making complex information easier to understand at a glance.

- a) visual    b)vision    c)visually

24. His \_\_\_\_\_for the future of renewable energy inspired many to join his mission of creating a more sustainable world.

- a) visual    b)vision    c)visually

25. During the dry season, water resources often \_\_\_\_\_in many rural areas, making it challenging for communities to meet their daily needs.

- a) scarcity    b) scarcely    c) scarce

26. The \_\_\_\_\_of resources in the remote village prompted the residents to adopt innovative methods for sustainable living.

- a) scarcity    b) scarcely    c) scarce

27. She had \_\_\_\_\_ finished her breakfast when the phone rang, interrupting her morning routine.

- a) scarcity      b) scarcely      c) scarce

28. The novel's plot revolves around an \_\_\_\_\_ journey of self-discovery and passion.

- a) erotic      b) erosion

29. Many see these security measures as an \_\_\_\_\_ of civil liberties.

- a) erotic      b) erosion

30. Despite the challenges they faced, their \_\_\_\_\_ friendship endured, providing support and companionship through thick and thin.

- a) faithful      b) faith      c) faithfully

31. Every morning, rain or shine, he \_\_\_\_\_ jogged around the park, committed to maintaining his health and fitness.

- a) faithful      b) faith      c) faithfully

32. His unwavering \_\_\_\_\_ in humanity's ability to overcome adversity inspired those around him to persevere in the face of hardship.

- a) faithful      b) faith      c) faithfully

33. Her \_\_\_\_\_ for her friend's well-being prompted her to offer a listening ear and a shoulder to lean on during their difficult time.

- a) concern ( n )      b) concern ( v )      c) concerned

34. She became \_\_\_\_\_ when she noticed her cat wasn't eating as much as usual, so she scheduled a vet appointment to ensure everything was okay.

- a) concern ( n )      b) concern ( v )      c) concerned

35. The \_\_\_\_\_ citizens organized a neighborhood watch program to address the recent increase in crime in their community.

- a) concern ( n )      b) concern ( v )      c) concerned

36. The government implemented a \_\_\_\_\_ on single-use plastic bags to reduce environmental pollution and encourage sustainable practices.

- a) ban ( n )      b) ban ( v )      c ) banned

37. The city council decided to \_\_\_\_\_ smoking in all public parks to promote a healthier environment for residents and visitors alike.

- a) ban ( n )      b) ban ( v )      c ) banned



38. The use of \_\_\_\_\_ substances in sports competitions can result in severe penalties, including disqualification and suspension.

a) ban ( n )      b) ban (v)      c ) banned

39. His facial \_\_\_\_\_ revealed a mix of surprise and delight when he saw the birthday cake his friends had prepared for him.

a) express      b) expressed      c) expression

40. The artist showcased her creativity through various mediums, including painting, sculpture, and other forms of \_\_\_\_\_ art.

a) express      b) expressed      c) expression

41. She used poetry to \_\_\_\_\_ her deepest emotions and thoughts, finding solace and catharsis in the rhythm of words.

a) express      b) expressed      c) expression

#### Answers

1. b	2.b	3.a	4.c	5.b	6.c	7.d	8.a	9.a	10.c
11.b	12.c	13.d	14.a	15.b	16.d	17.a	18.b	19.b	20.a
21.c	22.c	23.a	24.b	25.c	26.a	27.b	28.a	29.b	30.a
31.c	32.b	33.a	34.c	35.c	36.a	37.b	38.c	39.a	40.b
41.a									

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# UNIT Three

Verb فعل	Noun اسم	Adjective صفة	Adverb ظرف
Conceit	Conceit	Conceited	Conceitedly
push	Pushiness	pushy	pushily
Bigot	bigot	bigoted	
	passion	passionate	passionately
	modesty	Modest	modestly
defend	Defense	defensive	defensively
	trustworthiness	Trustworthy	
Tough	Tough	tough	
Inspire	Inspiration	inspirational	inspirationally
Influence	Influence	Influential	Influentially
	compassion	compassionate	compassionately
Idolise	Idolisation idolising	idol	
	immaturity	immature	immaturely
despise	despise	Despised despising	
	Decency	decent	decently
	capability	capable	capably
charm	charmness	charming	charmingly
	idealism	idealistic	idealistically
dedicate	dedication	dedicated	dedicatedly
	sincerity	sincere	sincerely

Page 33 ex. 3

**CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING:**

1. He's really ..... ; always telling everyone how great he is.  
 A. Conceitedness    b. conceit    c. conceited    conceitedly

2 .She's so ..... ; she's determined to get what she wants.

- a. Pushiness    b. pushily    c. pushy    d. push

3. He's so ..... that he refuses to accept anyone who thinks differently from him.

- a. Bigot ( n )    b. bigoted    c. bigot ( v )

4 .She's really ..... about animals; they're so important to her.

- a.passionate    b. passionately    c. passion

5 .He's quite ..... ; you would never know that he's a big star.

- a.modesty    b. modestly    c. modest

6. You can't say anything to criticise her at all or she gets angry; she's so.....

- a. defend    b. defensive    c. defense    d. defensively

7. She will look after your baby well; she's reliable, responsible and completely.....

- a. trustworthiness    b. trustworth

8 .She can deal with the most difficult situations; she's very.....

- a. Tough ( n )    b. tough ( adj )    c. tough (v)

9. she's such an.....teacher that all her students want to be like her.

- a. inspiration    b. inspire    c. inspirational

**Answers:**

1.c	2.b	3.b	4.a	5.c	6.b	7.b	8.b	9.c
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### WB Page 27 Ex. 1

**CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING:**

1..Mrs Baqer is a very ..... teacher and I'm sure you'll benefit from her lessons.

- a) capably    b)capability    c) capable

2. She's such an..... teacher that all her students want to be like her.

- a) inspirational    b) inspiration    c) inspirationally



3. The doctor was always very .....and knew what to say to help her patients relax.

- a) Charmingly    b) charm    c) charmness    d) charming

4.It's fine to be....., but sometimes you have to be practical too.

- a)idealism    b)idealistically    c) idealistic

5. Truly ..... musicians are constantly practising.

- a) dedication    b)dedicate    c) dedicatedly    d) dedicated

6. Why can't you act your age and stop being .....?

- a) immature    b) immaturely    c)immaturity

7. Nawal proved she was .....by volunteering to help out at an animal shelter.

- a) compassionately    b) compassion    c) compassionate

8. He's a very .....person and will always act in the proper way.

- a)decent    b)decency    c) decently

9.Omar would always get .....if a teacher criticised his written work.

- a) defense    b) defensively    c) defend    d) defensive

10. Was the politician being .....when he said the government would tackle climate change?

- a)sincerely    b)sincerity    c) sincere

Answers:

1.c	2.a	3.D	4.C	5.D	6.a	7.c	8.a	9.d	10.c
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# EXTRA QUESTION

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING:

1. She spoke \_\_\_\_\_ to the grieving family.  
a) compassion      b) compassionate      c) compassionately
2. His actions were driven by a deep sense of \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) compassion      b) compassionate      c) compassionately
3. Sarah always acts \_\_\_\_\_ towards those in need.  
a) compassion      b) compassionate      c) compassionately
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the nurse was evident in her caring demeanor.  
a) compassion      b) compassionate      c) compassionately
5. They \_\_\_\_\_ their favorite singer and attend all of his concerts.  
a) Idolise      b) idolisation      c) idol      d) idolising
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ of celebrities can have a negative impact on young fans.  
a) Idolise      b) idolisation      c) idol      d) idolised
7. Many teenagers are guilty of \_\_\_\_\_ their favorite movie stars on social media.  
a) Idolise      b) idolised      c) idol      d) idolising
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ of sports figures often leads to unrealistic expectations.  
a) Idolise      b) idolization      c) idol      d) idolised
9. She displayed \_\_\_\_\_ behavior by throwing a tantrum when she didn't get her way.  
a) immature (adj)      b) immaturity      c) immaturely      d) immature (n)
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ of his actions became apparent when he refused to take responsibility for his mistakes.  
a) immature (adj)      b) immaturity      c) immaturely      d) immature (n)
11. He acted \_\_\_\_\_ by sulking in the corner when his friends didn't invite him to join them.  
a) immature (adj)      b) immaturity      c) immaturely      d) immature (n)

12. The \_\_\_ of the group was evident in their inability to handle constructive criticism.

- a) immature (adj)    b) immaturity    c) immaturely

13. They \_\_\_\_\_ the way she always talk down to them.

- a) despise    b) despisement    c) despised    d) despising

14. She felt a deep sense of \_\_\_\_\_ for the way she had been treated.

- a) despise    b) despisement    c) despised    d) despising

15. Despite \_\_\_\_\_ his actions, she still tried to see the good in him.

- a) despise    b) despisement    c) despised    d) despising

16. He always dressed in a \_\_\_\_\_ manner for important events.

- a) decent    b) decently    c) decency

17. She was known for her \_\_\_\_\_ and polite behavior towards others.

- a) decent    b) decently    c) decency

18. He believed in behaving \_\_\_\_\_ towards others, no matter the circumstances.

- a) decent    b) decently    c) decency

Answers:

1.c	2.a	3.a	4.a	5.a	6.b	7.d	8.b	9.a	10.b
11.c	12.a	13.a	14.b	15.d	16.a	17.c	18.b		



# UNIT Four

Verb فعل	Noun اسم	Adjective صفة	Adverb ظرف
<b>Rely</b>	reliability	reliable	reliably
_____	mystery	mysterious	_____
<b>depend</b>	dependance	dependable	dependably
<b>maintain</b>	maintenance maintainability	maintainable	_____
<b>Corrupt</b>	corruption	Corruptible Corrupt	corruptibly
<b>State</b>	Statement	Stated	_____
<b>inform</b>	information	Informational informed	_____
<b>disappoint</b>	disappointment	disappointing	disappointingly
<b>appear</b>	appearance	apparent	apparently
<b>clear</b>	clearance	clear	clearly
_____	theory theorist	theoretical	theoretically
<b>personify</b>	person	personal	personally
<b>activate</b>	activity	active	actively
<b>accuse</b>	accusation	accused	accusingly
<b>allege</b>	allegation	alleged	Allegedly
<b>pave</b>	pavement	paved	pavingly
<b>obstruct</b>	obstruction	obstructive	obstructively
<b>replace</b>	replacement	replacing	replacingly
<b>impress</b>	impressment	impressive	impressively
<b>organise</b>	organisation	Organized organising	_____
_____	majority	major	majorly
<b>improve</b>	improvement	Improvable Improved	improbably
<b>believe</b>	belief	Believable Unbelievable	Believably unbelievably
<b>free</b>	freedom	free	freely
<b>Solve</b>	Solution	solvable	_____
<b>confront</b>	confrontation	Confronting confronted	_____
_____	proportion	Proportional	proportionally

_____	Suspense suspension	proportionable suspenseful	suspensefully
<b>govern</b>	government	Governed governmental	_____
<b>secure</b>	security	Secured securing	_____
<b>protest,</b>	protester	protesting	protestingly
<b>contract ,</b>	contraction contractor	_____	_____
<b>intimidate</b>	intimidation	intimidating	intimidatingly

### SB page 47 Ex. 5

Find examples of nouns in the news reports with the suffixes in the table

Suffix	Nouns
<b>Suffixes</b>	
<b>-ment</b>	improvement, replacement, pavement, government, instrument
<b>-tion</b>	operation, reaction, allegation, intimidation, question, confrontation, obstruction, solution, situation, proportion
<b>-sion/-cion</b>	suspension, suspicion
<b>-ist</b>	Activist
<b>-er / -or</b>	campaigner, protester, contractor
<b>-ity</b>	majority, security
<b>-hood</b>	neighbourhood

### SB page 47 Ex. 6

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING:

- The two sides need to sit down and find a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) solvable      b) solve      c) solution
- It will be difficult to find a suitable \_\_\_\_\_ for Emma when she leaves her post.  
a) replace      b) replacing      c) replacingly      d) replacement
- The \_\_\_\_\_ against him are shocking, but he denies all of them.  
a) allege      b) allegation
- There has been an \_\_\_\_\_ in the standard of living in my country.  
a) Improbably      b) improvement      c) improvable      d) improve

Answers :

1.c      2.d      3.b      4.b

**CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING:**

1. By the year 2000, online news sites had begun to spread although the vast \_\_\_\_\_ of people still read their news in a traditional print newspaper.  
a) major      b. majority      c. majorly
2. many people switched to online news sites because of rapid \_\_\_\_\_ in mobile Internet technology and the \_\_\_\_\_ in mobile Internet technology and the digital media itself.  
a) improvably      b) improvable      c) improvement      d) improve
3. Many employees of print media \_\_\_\_\_ in the UK lost their jobs due to the widespread closures of local and regional press offices.  
a) organisation      b) organizing      c) organised      d) organize
4. \_\_\_\_\_, this strategy worked as it pleased both readers who preferred print and the new online readership.  
a) clear ( v )      b) clear (adj)      c) clearly      d) clearance
5. However, and perhaps \_\_\_\_\_, not only are the big printed dailies still here, but they are still the preferred form for people to get news.  
a. unbelievable      b. believe      c. unbelievably
6. we can perhaps conclude that digit media isn't simply a \_\_\_\_\_ for old-fashioned print media, but rather a compliment.  
a. replace      b. replacement      c. replacing      d. replacingly
7. Anyway, surely it is the \_\_\_\_\_ of the press that matters, rather than the way information is presented to us  
a. free ( adj )      b. free ( v )      c. freedom      d. freely

**Answers**

1.b	2.c	3.a	4.c	5.c	6.b	7.c
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

# EXTRA QUESTION

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING:

1. The company is \_\_\_\_\_ and provides excellent customer service.  
a) rely      b) reliable      c) reliability      d) reliably
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the haunted house was enough to intrigue the curious visitors.  
a) mystery      b) mysterious      c) mysteriously      d) mystify
3. The customer can \_\_\_\_\_ on the company to deliver the product on time.  
a) depend      b) dependant      c) dependable      d) dependably
4. Regular \_\_\_\_\_ of the equipment is crucial for its optimal performance.  
a) maintain      b) maintainability      c) maintainable      d) maintenance
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ practices of the company have been exposed in the media.  
a) corrupt (v)      b) corrupt (adj)      c) corruption      d) corruptible
6. The politician gave a \_\_\_\_\_ about the new policy changes.  
a) state      b) statement      c) stateful      d) stately
7. The customer service representatives \_\_\_\_\_ the customer about the latest product updates.  
a) inform      b) information      c) informed      d) informational
8. The team's \_\_\_\_\_ performance in the tournament was a huge letdown for the fans.  
a) disappoint      b) disappointing      c) disappointment      d) disappointingly
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the new building is quite impressive.  
a) appear      b) apparently      c) apparent      d) appearance
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ instructions provided by the instructor helped the students complete the task.  
a) clear (v)      b) clear (adj)      c) clearly      d) clearance
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ behind the new technology is quite complex.  
a) theory      b) theorist      c) theoretical      d) theoretically
12. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the leader should be well-known in the world.  
a) personality      b) personal      c) personally      d) personify
13. The company's \_\_\_\_\_ in the market has been steadily increasing.  
a) active      b) activate      c) activity      d) actively
14. The employee was \_\_\_\_\_ of theft by the manager.  
a) accuse      b) accusation      c) accused      d) accusingly



15. The \_\_\_\_\_ made by the politician were later proven to be false.

- a) allege                      b) allegation                      c) alleged                      d) allegedly

16. The new road will \_\_\_\_\_ the way for more development in the area.

- a) pave                      b) pavement                      c) paved                      d) pavingly

17. The construction works \_\_\_\_\_ the traffic flow in the area.

- a) obstruct                      b) obstruction                      c) obstructive                      d) obstructively

18. The company will \_\_\_\_\_ the faulty product with a new one.

- a) replace                      b) replacement                      c) replacing                      d) replacingly

19. The CEO's \_\_\_\_\_ speech left a lasting impact on the employees.

- a) impress                      b) impressive                      c) impressively                      d) impressment

20. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the non-profit organization is known for its efficient operations.

- a) organise                      b) organisation                      c) organised                      d) organising

21. The company's efforts to \_\_\_\_\_ the product have been well-received by the customers.

- a) improve                      b) improvement                      c) improvable                      d) improbably

22. The \_\_\_\_\_ in the new technology has been growing among investors.

- a) believe                      b) belief                      c) believable                      d) believably

23. The \_\_\_\_\_ to travel abroad has been a long-standing dream for the family.

- a) free (adj)                      b) free (v)                      c) freedom                      d) freely

24. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the new policy changes is still being debated.

- a) state                      b) statement                      c) stateful                      d) statelily

25. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the customer feedback has helped the company improve its services.

- a) inform                      b) information                      c) informed                      d) informational

26. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the team's performance was a surprise to everyone.

- a) disappoint                      b) disappointing                      c) disappointment                      d) disappointingly

27. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the new product design has generated a lot of buzz in the industry.

- a) appear                      b) apparently                      c) apparent                      d) appearance

28. The \_\_\_\_\_ instructions from the instructor helped the students complete the task efficiently.

- a) clear (v)                      b) clear (adj)                      c) clearly                      d) clearance

29. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the new technology is based on years of research and development.

- a) theory                      b) theorist                      c) theoretical                      d) theoretically

30. ...., she was rude to a costumer not just once, but four times.

- a. unbelievable                      b. believe                      c. unbelievably

31. The manager had to \_\_\_\_ the angry shareholders about the company's financial issues.

- a) confront      b) confrontation      c) confronting      d) confronted

32. The CEO's salary increase was \_\_\_\_ to the company's profit growth.

- a) proportional      b) proportion      c) proportionally      d) proportionable

33. The audience sat in \_\_\_\_ as the magician performed the grand finale.

- a) suspense      b) suspension      c) suspenseful      d) suspensefully

34. The \_\_\_\_ has passed new regulations to control the spread of the virus.

- a) govern      b) government      c) governed      d) governmental

35. The security team worked tirelessly to \_\_\_\_ the VIP's arrival.

- a) secure      b) security      c) secured      d) securing

36. The protesters gathered peacefully to \_\_\_\_ the new policies.

- a) protest      b) protester      c) protesting      d) protestingly

37. The \_\_\_\_ signed the contract with the construction company.

- a) contract      b) contraction      c) contractor

38. The manager tried to \_\_\_\_ the employee with threats of termination.

- a) intimidate      b) intimidation      c) intimidating      d) intimidatngly

Answers:

1.b	2.a	3.a	4.d	5.c	6.b	6.a	8.b	9.d	10.b
11.a	12.a	13.b	14.c	15.b	16.a	17.a	18.a	19.b	20.d
21.a	22.b	23.c	24.b	25.b	26.c	27.d	28.b	29.a	30.c
31.a	32.d	33.b	34.b	35.a	36.a	37.c	38.a		

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# UNIT Five

Verb فعل	Noun اسم	Adjective صفة	Adverb ظرف
Scare	scare	scared	_____
petrify		Petrified petrifying	
louden	loudness	loud	Loud loudly
deafen	deafening	Deafening	deafeningly
_____	ridiculousness	ridiculous	ridiculously
_____	Silly silliness	silly	_____
fascinate	_____	Fascinating fascinated	Fascinatingly
Interest	Interest	Interesting interested	Interestingly
Impress	impression	Impressive	Impressively
	Mind-blow	Mind-blowing	
Sense	sense	Sensitive	Sensitively
Run	Running	Runny	_____
crunch	Crunch	Crunchy	_____
Hear	hearing	0791943248	
Overpower		Overpowering	Overpoweringly
Scent	Scent	Scented	_____
Smell	Smell	Smelly	_____
	Subtlety	Subtle	Subtly
	Thud	Thud	
	Eyesight	Eye sighted	
Perceive	perception	Perceptive	Perceptively
Realise	Realisation	Realisable Realised	
Blanch		Bland	Blandly
	Mild	mild	
	Savour	savoury	
Spice	Spiciness	Spicy	
Taste	Taste	Tasty	
	Thickness	Thick	Thick

Water	Water	Watery	
Blind	Blind	Blind	Blind

### SB page 65 Ex. 5

**CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING:**

1. I was seriously..... when we walked across the tight rope.

**Scared**

b) scare ( v)

c) scare (n)

2. I was totally.....

a) petrified

b) petrify

3. The sound effects were incredibly.....

**Loudly**

b) loud

c) loudness

4. The sound effects were really.....

**Deafeningly**

b) deafen

c) deafening

5. I look completely..... in this photo..

a) **Ridiculously**

b) ridiculousness

c) ridiculos

6. you do look pretty.....

a) **Silliness**

b) silly

7. The interactive displays were utterly .....

a) **Fascinating**

b) fascinate

c) fascinatingly

8. I found the interactive displays very ..... too.

a) interest (n)

b) interesting

c) interest (v)

d) interestingly

9. The Dead Sea scrolls were extremely.....

a) impressive

b) impressively

c) impress

d) impression

10. I thought they were totally.....

a) **Mind-blowing**

b) mind-blow

**Answers:**

1.a 2.a 3.b 4.c 5.c 6.b 7.a 8.b 9.a 10.a

### WB page 67 USE OF ENGLISH Ex. 5

**CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING:**

1. She thinks she's some kind of food expert and is always going on about how ..... her palate is.

a) Sensitive

b) sense(n)

c) sense ( v)

d) sensitively



2. She made some brownies, but they were so ..... that you couldn't really pick them up.

- a) Running (adj)      b)run      c) running (n)

3. Her cookies on the other hand are so ..... that I actually fear for my teeth .

- a) Crunch( n)      b) crunch (v)      c) crunchy

4. If I didn't know better I'd say she suffers from some kind of ..... loss.

- a) Hearing      b)hear

She's just not that ..... in me .

- a) Interestingly      b) interest (n)      c)interested      d)interesting

5. The smell is completely ..... and stays in the flat for hours.

- a) Overpowering      b)overpower      c)overpoweringly

Answers :

1.a    2.a    3.c    4.a    5.c    6.a

## EXTRA QUESTION

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING:

1. The .....of freshly baked bread wafted through the air, enticing passersby to enter the bakery. a) scent (v)      b) scented      c)scent (n )

1. I ..... the roses in the garden, closing my eyes to fully appreciate their fragrance.

- a) scent (v)      b) scented      c)scent (n )

3. The .....candles filled the room with a soothing aroma, creating a relaxing atmosphere for the evening.

- a) scent (v)      b) scented      c)scent (n )

4.After a long day of hiking, their shoes became incredibly ....., much to the dismay of everyone in the cabin.

- a) smell (n)      b)smelly      c)smell(v)

5. The .....of freshly brewed coffee in the morning is one of life's simple pleasures.

- a) smell (n)      b)smelly      c)smell(v)

6. She leaned in to ..... the flowers, closing her eyes to fully appreciate their fragrance.

- a) smell (n)      b)smelly      c)smell(v)

7. Her artistry was characterized by ....., with delicate brushstrokes hinting at deeper emotions beneath the surface.

- a) Subtly                      b)subtle                      c)subtlety

8. The change in his demeanor was ....., but it hinted at a deeper shift in his perspective.

- a) Subtly                      b)subtle                      c)subtlety

9. She ..... hinted at her displeasure with a raised eyebrow, avoiding direct confrontation.

- a) Subtly                      b)subtle                      c)subtlety

10. As I was reading peacefully in my room, I was startled by a sudden..... against the windowpane, making me jump in my seat.

- a) thud (adj)                      b)thud (n)

11. The ..... sound resonated through the quiet forest as the tree fell, echoing in the stillness of the evening.

- a) thud (adj)                      b)thud (n)

12. Despite his advancing age, his ..... remained sharp, allowing him to read fine print without the aid of glasses.

- a)eye-sighted                      b)eyesight

13. She was highly ....., always able to discern people's emotions and intentions even when they tried to hide them.

- a) perceptive                      b)perception                      c)perceive                      d)perceptively

14. His ..... of the situation was skewed by his past experiences, leading him to misunderstand the present circumstances.

- a) perceptive                      b)perception                      c)perceive                      d)perceptively

15. She could ..... the subtle shift in his tone, indicating his growing frustration with the situation.

- a) perceptive                      b)perception                      c)perceive                      d)perceptively

16. She observed the intricate details of the painting ....., noticing nuances that others might have overlooked.

- a) perceptive                      b)perception                      c)perceive                      d)perceptively

17. After years of hard work and dedication, she felt a sense of satisfaction as she held her ..... dream in her hands.

**a) realisation**

**b) realisable**

**c)realise**

18. After studying the evidence, I began to ..... that my assumptions were incorrect.

**a) realisation**

**b) realisable**

**c)realise**

19. Her ..... of the importance of self-care came after experiencing burnout from overworking.

**a) realisation**

**b) realisable**

**c)realize**

20. The sudden news seemed to..... her usually rosy complexion, leaving her pale and visibly shaken.

**a) bland**

**b)blanch**

**c)blandly**

21. The soup tasted ....., lacking any discernible flavor or seasoning to make it memorable.

**a) bland**

**b)blanch**

**c)blandly**

22. He ..... replied to her question, showing little interest or enthusiasm in the conversation.

**a) bland**

**b)blanch**

**c)blandly**

23. The weather forecast predicted a ..... winter, with temperatures expected to stay above freezing for the most part.

**a) mild(n)**

**b)mild(adj)**

24. The ..... of morning greeted the sleepy town, casting a soft glow over the quiet streets as people began to stir from their slumber.

**a) mild(n)**

**b)mild(adj) 791943248**

25. She liked to ..... up her pasta dishes with a pinch of red pepper flakes for an extra kick of flavor.

**a)spicy**

**b)spice (v)**

**c)spice (n)**

26. The aromatic ..... filled the kitchen as she measured out teaspoons of cinnamon and cloves for her holiday baking.

**a)spicy**

**b)spice (v)**

**c)spice (n)**

27. After taking a bite of the ..... curry, she reached for her water glass to cool down the heat.

**a)spicy**

**b)spice (v)**

**c)spice (n)**

28. The chef prepared a delectable ..... pie, filled with a rich mixture of meats and vegetables, seasoned to perfection.

**a)savour**

**b) savoury**



29. The dish's unique combination of flavors offered a delightful ..... that lingered on the palate long after the last bite.

a)savour

b) savoury

30. She eagerly took a spoonful of the soup to ..... its flavor, hoping it would live up to its reputation as a local delicacy.

a)taste (n)

b)tasty

c)taste(v)

31. The pastry chef carefully balanced the sweetness and acidity to create a dessert with a perfect ..... that delighted the palate.

a)taste (n)

b)tasty

c)taste(v)

32. The chef prepared a ..... stir-fry, combining fresh vegetables and savory sauces for a flavorful meal.

a)taste (n)

b)tasty

c)taste(v)

33. The ..... of the ice on the pond made it unsafe for skating, prompting the community to post warning signs around the area.

a)thick (adj)

b)thickness

c)thick(adverb)

34. The paint was applied ....., giving the walls a rich and textured appearance.

a)thick (adj)

b)thickness

c)thick(adverb)

35. The ..... fog obscured the view of the city skyline, making it impossible to see beyond a few meters ahead.

a)thick (adj)

b)thickness

c)thick(adverb)

36. After leaving the vegetables in the fridge for too long, they became .....and lost their crispness.

a)water (n)

b)watery

c)water (v)

37. She decided to ..... the plants in the garden early in the morning to ensure they received enough hydration for the day.

a)water (n)

b)watery

c)water (v)

38. The hikers stopped by the stream to refill their ..... bottles before continuing on their journey through the forest.

a)water (n)

b)watery

c)water (v)

39. The ..... wood stood as a silent testament to the ancient forests that once covered the land, now preserved for millions of years in stone.

a)petrified

b)petrify

c)petrifying



40. The sight of the ghostly figure emerging from the mist seemed to ..... the group, rendering them motionless with fear.    **a) petrified                      b) petrify                      c) petrifying**

41. The..... sound of the approaching storm sent shivers down her spine as she hurried to find shelter.

**a) petrified                      b) petrify                      c) petrifying**

42. The sudden appearance of the ghost gave everyone a ....., causing them to scream and run in all directions.

**a) scare (v)                      b) scared                      c) scare(n)**

43. The little girl held tightly to her mother's hand, feeling ..... as they walked through the dark forest.

**a) scare (v)                      b) scared                      c) scare(n)**

44. The unexpected loud noise from the fireworks ..... the dog, causing it to hide under the bed.

**a) scare (v)                      b) scared                      c) scare(n)**

45. Despite the librarian's warnings, the children continued to laugh ..... in the library, disrupting the quiet atmosphere.

**a) louden                      b) loud                      c) loudness                      d) loudly**

46. The storm continued to intensify, causing the wind to ..... and the rain to pound against the windows with increasing force.

**a) louden                      b) loud                      c) loudness                      d) loudly**

47. The ..... of the music at the concert was so overwhelming that it could be felt reverberating through the entire arena.

**a) louden                      b) loud                      c) loudness                      d) loudly**

48. Despite the late hour, the sound of laughter and conversation from the party next door was still ..... enough to keep me awake.

**a) louden                      b) loud                      c) loudness                      d) loudly**

49. The sudden silence after the ..... roar of the jet engines was a relief to the weary travelers.

**a) deafen                      b) deafening(n)                      c) deafening(adj)                      d) deafeningly**

50. As the fireworks exploded overhead, the crowd cheered ....., their enthusiasm echoing throughout the stadium.

**a) deafen                      b) deafening(n)                      c) deafening(adj)                      d) deafeningly**

51. The crash of thunder was so ..... that it startled even the most seasoned storm chasers.      **a)deafen      b) deafening(n)      c)deafening(adj)      d)deafeningly**
52. The explosion was so loud it threatened to ..... anyone nearby.  
                 **a)deafen      b) deafening(n)      c)deafening(adj)      d)deafeningly**
53. The .....of the situation became apparent when the cat was blamed for eating the missing socks, despite lacking opposable thumbs.  
                 **a)ridiculous      b)ridiculousness      c)ridiculously**
54. The price of the designer handbag was ..... high, considering it was made of faux leather and had minimal embellishments.  
                 **a)ridiculous      b)ridiculousness      c)ridiculously**
55. It was ..... to expect him to finish the entire project in just one day; even with superhuman effort, it simply wasn't feasible.  
                 **a)ridiculous      b)ridiculousness      c)ridiculously**
56. His constant ..... during serious discussions made it difficult for anyone to take him seriously in professional settings.  
                 **a)silliness      b)silly**
57. I couldn't help but laugh at the ..... dance moves my little sister was practicing in the living room.  
                 **a)silliness      b)silly 0791943248**
58. She spoke ..... about her travels, weaving intricate details and captivating anecdotes that held her audience spellbound.  
                 **a)fascinating      b)fascinate      c)fascinatingly      d)fascinated**
59. The children were ..... by the magician's tricks, their eyes wide with wonder as they watched each illusion unfold.  
                 **a)fascinating      b)fascinate      c)fascinatingly      d)fascinated**
60. The intricate workings of the human brain never failed to ..... him; he could spend hours reading about its complexities.  
                 **a)fascinating      b)fascinate      c)fascinatingly      d)fascinated**
61. The documentary on deep-sea creatures was so ..... that I ended up watching the entire series in one sitting.  
                 **a)fascinating      b)fascinate      c)fascinatingly      d)fascinated**

62. The book she recommended turned out to be much more ..... than I had anticipated, keeping me engaged from beginning to end.

- a)interest(n)      b) interestingly      c)interesting      d)interest(v)

63. She seemed genuinely ..... in learning about different cultures, eagerly asking questions and soaking in every detail shared by the speaker.

- a)interest(n)      b) interestingly      c)interested      d)interest(v)

64. His ..... in astronomy sparked at a young age, leading him to pursue a career in astrophysics later in life.

- a)interest(n)      b) interestingly      c)interesting      d)interest(v)

65. She tried to ..... her children in gardening by involving them in planting seeds and watching them grow.

- a)interest(n)      b) interestingly      c)interesting      d)interest(v)

66. Her impeccable presentation skills never failed to ..... her colleagues during important meetings.

- a) impression      b)impressive      c)impress      d)impressively

67. The team worked ..... to meet the tight deadline, showcasing their dedication and efficiency in completing the project ahead of schedule.

- a) impression      b)impressive      c)impress      d)impressively

68. The architecture of the ancient temple was ....., with its towering columns and intricate carvings leaving visitors in awe of its grandeur.

- a) impression      b)impressive      c)impress      d)impressively

69. His confident demeanor left a lasting ..... on everyone he met, conveying a sense of trustworthiness and reliability.

- a) impression      b)impressive      c)impress      d)impressively

70. The magician's ..... illusion left the entire audience speechless, unable to comprehend how he managed to pull off such a spectacular feat.

- a)mind-blow      b)mind-blowing

71. The panoramic view from the mountaintop was absolutely ....., stretching out before us in an endless expanse of natural beauty.

- a)mind-blow      b)mind-blowing



72. She was incredibly ..... to the emotions of those around her, often picking up on subtle cues that others might miss.

- a) sense (n)      b)sensitively      c)sensitive      d)sense (v)

73. Even in the darkness, she could ..... his presence nearby, a subtle intuition guiding her through the shadows.      a) sense (n)      b)sensitively      c)sensitive      d)sense (v)

74. She handled the delicate situation ....., taking into account everyone's feelings and ensuring that no one felt overlooked or marginalized.

- a) sense (n)      b)sensitively      c)sensitive      d)sense (v)

75. His sixth....., an intuition honed by years of experience, often guided him through difficult situations where logic alone fell short.

- a) sense (n)      b)sensitively      c)sensitive      d)sense (v)

76. She went ..... every morning to keep herself fit and energized for the day ahead.

- a)runny      b)running      c)run

77. Her nose was ..... due to her allergies, making it difficult for her to breathe properly.

- a)runny      b)running      c)run

78. The children were playing tag in the backyard when they decided to .....inside to grab some water.

- a)runny      b)running      c)run

79. The ..... sound of leaves underfoot signaled the arrival of autumn, as the trees shed their foliage in preparation for winter.

- a)crunch(v)      b)crunchy      c)crunch(n)

80. The financial ..... caused by the pandemic forced many businesses to reconsider their operational strategies.

- a)crunch(v)      b)crunchy      c)crunch(n)

81. She began to..... on the crispy apple, savoring its juicy sweetness with every bite.

- a)crunch(v)      b)crunchy      c)crunch(n)

82. His ....., dulled by years of exposure to loud machinery, made it challenging for him to appreciate the subtle nuances of classical music.

- a)hear      b)hearing

83. Even though he strained his ears, he couldn't ..... the whispered conversation happening across the room.

- a)hear      b)hearing



84. The aroma of the exotic spices in the dish was ..... strong, filling the entire room with its rich and intense fragrance.

a)overpowering      b)overpoweringly      c)overpower

85. The sheer force of the waterfall's cascade was enough to ..... even the strongest swimmer, making it impossible to navigate the turbulent waters.

a)overpowering      b)overpoweringly      c)overpower

86. The ..... aroma of the freshly brewed coffee filled the entire café, enticing passersby to step inside for a cup.

a)overpowering      b)overpoweringly      c)overpower

Answers:

1.c	2.a	3.c	4.b	5.a	6.c	7.a	8.b	9.c	10.b
11.a	12.b	13.a	14.b	15.c	16.d	17.b	18.c	19.a	20.b
21.c	22.a	23.b	24.a	25.b	26.c	27.a	28.a	29.c	30.c
31.a	32.b	33.b	34.c	35.a	36.b	37.a	38.c	39.c	40.b
41.a	42.c	43.b	44.a	45.d	46.a	47.c	48.b	49.c	50.d
51.c	52.a	53.b	54.a	55.c	56.a	57.b	58.c	59.d	60.b
61.a	62.c	63.c	64.a	65.d	66.c	67.d	68.b	69.a	70.a
71.b	72.c	73.d	74.b	75.a	76.b	77.a	78.c	79.b	80.c
81.a	82.b	83.a	84.b	85.a	86.a				

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